

# SRI LANKA SOCIO ECONOMIC DATA 2018



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SRI LANKA SOCIO-ECONOMIC DATA 2018 – VOLUME XLI

Statistics Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Colombo, Sri Lanka.

Tel. : +94 11-2477377  
Fax : +94 11-2477728  
E-mail : [dst@cbsl.lk](mailto:dst@cbsl.lk)  
Web site : [www.cbsl.gov.lk](http://www.cbsl.gov.lk)

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## COUNTRY PROFILE – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

<b>Population (Mid-Year) ('000) – 2017<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>21,444</b>
<b>Land Area (Excluding Inland Waters)</b>	<b>Sq. km. 62,705</b>
<b>Population and Land Area by Provinces – 2017</b>	

Province	Population <sup>(b)</sup> '000	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Population Density <sup>(c)</sup>
Western	6,081	3,593	1,692
Central	2,722	5,575	488
Southern	2,611	5,383	485
Northern	1,119	8,290	135
Eastern	1,677	9,361	179
North Western	2,508	7,506	334
North Central	1,349	9,741	138
Uva	1,349	8,335	162
Sabaragamuwa	2,028	4,921	412
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>342</b>

### Composition of Population (2012 Census)

By Ethnicity		By Religion	
	%		%
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian &	
Other	0.5	Roman Catholic	7.6
<b>By Sector % (2012 Census)</b>		Other	0.0
Urban	18.2	Rural	77.4
		Estate	4.4

(a) Provisional  
(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(c) Persons per sq. km.  
(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

<b>Mid-Year Population Growth Rate (2017), % :</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
GDP at Market Prices <sup>(a)(d)</sup> :	Rs.bn. 13,317	US\$ bn 87.4
GDP Per Capita at Market Prices <sup>(a)(d)</sup> :	Rs. 621,026	US\$ 4,073

<b>Real GDP Growth Rate<sup>(a)(d)</sup>, %</b>	<b>3.3</b>
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<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(a)(d)</sup>, %</b>	
Agriculture	6.8
Industry	26.9
Services	56.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	9.6

	Rs. bn.	% of GDP
Exports of Goods and Services <sup>(a)</sup>	2,915	21.9
Imports of Goods and Services <sup>(a)</sup>	3,873	29.1
Budget Deficit	-733.5	-5.5 <sup>(f)</sup>
Money Stock M <sub>2b</sub> <sup>(e)</sup>	6,308.1	44.4

Unemployment Rate (2017), % of Labour Force :	4.2 <sup>(a)</sup>
Inflation (2017) : Change of CCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), % :	6.6
Change of NCPI (2013=100) (Annual Avg.), % :	7.7

Life Expectancy (2016) : (Avg.) yrs.	75.0
Literacy Rate (Aged 10 Years and above) (2016), % :	93.1
Human Development Index (2015) :	0.766 (Min. : 0.0 ; Max. : 1.0)

<b>Temperature (2017) : °C (°F)</b>	Minimum	Maximum
Low Country	24.4 (75.9)	32.0 (89.6)
Hill Country	16.6 (61.9)	26.1 (79.0)

(e) M<sub>2b</sub> (12 month average) as a % of GDP at market price.  
(f) Based on revised GDP estimates made available on 18 June 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics

## KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Population, '000 (Mid-Year)</b>	20,585	20,771 <sup>(a)</sup>	20,966 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,203 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,444
Annual Population Growth, %	0.8	0.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	328	331 <sup>(a)</sup>	334 <sup>(b)</sup>	338 <sup>(a)</sup>	342
Labour Force Participation Rate, (% of Household Population) <sup>(b)</sup>	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1
Unemployment Rate, (% of Labour Force) <sup>(b)</sup>	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2
<b>National Accounts<sup>(c)</sup></b>					
GNI (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	9,366	10,125	10,676 <sup>(d)</sup>	11,585 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	12,961 <sup>(d)</sup>
Per Capita GNI (Market Prices) <sup>(e)</sup> , Rs.	454,993	487,462	509,200 <sup>(d)</sup>	546,408 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	604,412 <sup>(d)</sup>
	US\$	3,524	3,734	3,746 <sup>(d)</sup>	3,964 <sup>(d)</sup>
GDP (Market Prices), Rs. bn.	9,592	10,361	10,951 <sup>(d)</sup>	11,907 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	13,317 <sup>(d)</sup>
Real GDP Growth Rate, %	3.4	5.0	5.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	4.5 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	3.3 <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Investment and Savings<sup>(c)</sup>, % of GDP</b>					
Investment	33.2	32.3	31.2 <sup>(d)</sup>	35.0 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	36.7 <sup>(d)</sup>
Domestic Savings	24.6	24.2	23.6 <sup>(d)</sup>	27.6 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	29.5 <sup>(d)</sup>
National Savings	29.9	29.8	28.8 <sup>(d)</sup>	32.8 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	34.0 <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Price Changes, %</b>					
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	-	-	3.8	4.0	7.7
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	-	-	2.2	4.0	6.6
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	-
Wholesale Price Index (Annual Avg.)	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.2	7.4
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (Annual Avg.)	-	-	3.6	1.7	17.0
Implicit GNI Deflator <sup>(c)</sup>	6.2	2.9	0.6 <sup>(d)</sup>	4.1 <sup>(a)(d)</sup>	8.3 <sup>(d)</sup>

(a) Provisional

(b) Household Population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

(c) Based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(d) Revised

(e) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

Sources : Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Completion of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100) was discontinued since January 2017.

## KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Government Finance</b>	<b>Rupees billion</b>					<b>% of GDP<sup>(b)(c)</sup></b>				
Revenue and Grants	1,153.3	1,204.6	1,460.9	1,693.6	1,839.6	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.2	13.8
Expenditure and Net Lending	1,669.4	1,795.9	2,290.4	2,333.9	2,573.1	17.4	17.3	20.9	19.6	19.3
Current Expenditure	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7	1,757.8	1,927.7	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8	14.5
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-67.7	-127.7	-246.8	-71.7	-96.2	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7
Budget Deficit	-516.1	-591.2	-829.5	-640.3	-733.5	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.4	-5.5
Central Government Debt	6,793.2	7,390.9	8,503.2	9,387.3	10,313.0	70.8	71.3	77.7	78.8	77.4
Domestic Debt	3,832.8	4,277.8	4,959.2	5,341.5	5,594.4	40.0	41.3	45.3	44.9	42.0
Foreign Debt	2,960.4	3,113.1	3,544.0	4,045.8	4,718.6	30.9	30.0	32.4	34.0	35.4
Debt Service	1,162.9	1,076.3	1,317.8	1,352.4	1,603.0	12.1	10.4	12.0	11.4	12.0
Interest Payment	462.9	443.6	509.7	610.9	735.6	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.5
<b>External Sector</b>	<b>Rupees billion</b>					<b>US dollars billion</b>				
Exports	1,344.1	1,453.2	1,431.4	1,500.8	1,732.4	10.4	11.1	10.5	10.3	11.4
Imports	2,323.1	2,535.2	2,572.5	2,794.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	3,198.6	18.0	19.4	18.9	19.2 <sup>(d)</sup>	21.0
Current Account Balance	-324.0	-259.4	-257.5	-254.2	-350.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-2.3
% of GDP <sup>(b)</sup>	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6
External Debt	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,459.7	6,899.3	7,921.5	39.9	42.9	44.8	46.4	51.8
% of GDP <sup>(b)</sup>	53.7	54.1	55.7	56.8	59.5	53.7	54.1	55.7	56.8	59.5
Debt Service Ratio <sup>(e)</sup> , %	16.4	12.1	17.7	16.1	16.3	16.4	12.1	17.7	16.1	16.3
International Reserves	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1	1,263.3	1,595.3	8.6	9.9	9.3	8.4	10.4
Exchange Rate (Average), Rs./US\$	129.11	130.56	135.94	145.60	152.46	-	-	-	-	-
Rs./SDR	196.19	198.35	190.16	202.39	211.49	-	-	-	-	-

(a) Provisional

(b) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used.

(d) Revised

(c) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2017 made available on 18 June 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Debt service payments as a percentage of receipts from merchandise exports, services, income and private transfers.



## KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicator	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Monetary Aggregates</b>					
Reserve Money, Rs.bn.	488.6	577.9	673.4	856.1	939.8
Narrow Money M <sub>1</sub> , Rs.bn.	484.6	612.2	715.0	776.6	793.3
Change of M <sub>1</sub> , %	7.7	26.3	16.8	8.6	2.1
Broad Money M <sub>2b</sub> , Rs.bn.	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9	5,405.6	6,308.1
Change of M <sub>2b</sub> , %	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	16.7
Money Multiplier for M <sub>2b</sub>	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71
<b>Interest Rates (Year End), %</b>					
Treasury Bill Primary Yield – 3 Months	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69
Standing Deposit Facility Rate <sup>(b)</sup>	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25
Standing Lending Facility Rate <sup>(b)</sup>	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75
Treasury Bonds – Two Year	–	–	6.70	11.04	9.83
Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (monthly)	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33
AWCMR (End Year)	7.66	6.21	6.40	8.42	8.15
NSB Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00
<b>Financial Institutions – Assets, Rs.bn.</b>					
Central Bank	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3	1,529.2	1,604.8
Commercial Bank <sup>(c)</sup>	4,328.3	4,855.9	5,698.5	6,682.6	7,824.8
Finance Companies	655.7	782.7	984.0	1,177.8	1,304.0
Unit Trusts (Net Assets)	54.4	125.9	129.4	103.1	127.6
<b>Share Market</b>					
Market Capitalization, Rs.bn. (Year End)	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3
All Share Price Index (Year End)	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3	6,369.3

(a) Provisional

(b) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02nd January 2014.

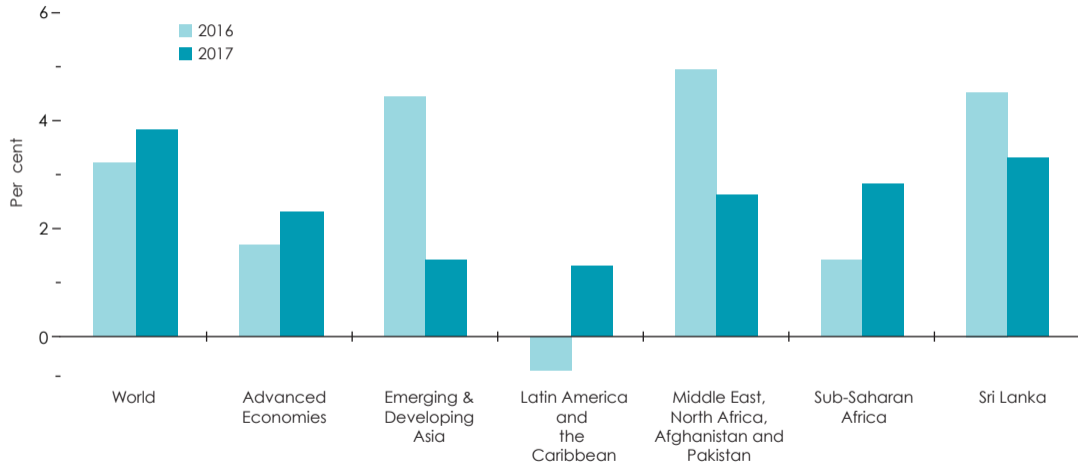
(c) Includes only assets of the Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks.

## GDP – WORLD COMPARISON

Region / Country	Real GDP Growth, %					
	Average 2000–2009	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>World</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
USA	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.5	2.3
Japan	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.7
Germany	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.5
<b>Emerging and Developing Europe</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>Emerging and Developing Asia</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
China	10.3	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.9
Indonesia	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
India	6.9	6.4	7.4	8.2	7.1	6.7
Sri Lanka	5.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.3
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2018, IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

## World GDP Growth by Regions



## DEMOGRAPHY : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2005	19.6	23.6	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	24.5	154.0
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2016	21.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	29.2	160.8	0.8	1,299.0	0.5	28.3	195.4
Population Growth, %	2010	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2016	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.9
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2016	342 <sup>(a)</sup>	53	1,252	21	445	1,392	202	251
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2016	25.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	43.9	28.9	26.9	28.2	23.4	31.7	34.9
15 – 64 Years	2016	66.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	53.6	66.0	68.3	66.0	72.5	62.7	60.6
65 Years and above	2016	7.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	2.5	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.5
Urban Population, %	2016	19.3	23.7	34.9	39.5	31.0 <sup>(b)</sup>	n.a.	19.6	39.9
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2015	15.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	33.3	19.5	17.4	19.7	20.8	20.2	28.8
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2015	6.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.0	5.4	6.2	7.3	3.8	6.3	7.3
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2015	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.6
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	9	66	31	27	38	7	29	66
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	27	396	176	148	174	68	258	178
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	75.0	60.7	72.0	69.8	68.3	77.0	70.0	66.4

(a) 2017  
(b) 2015  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP  
World Development Indicators 2018  
(World Bank – Updated 21/05/2018)

Department of Census and Statistics  
Registrar General's Department

## DEMOGRAPHY : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-Year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.2	4.3	64.1
	2010	238.5	28.6	92.3	49.6	5.1	65.9
	2016	258.7	31.7	103.2	51.2	5.6	67.5
Population Growth, %	2010	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.8	0.6
	2016	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.4
Density of Population [Persons per sq. km.]	2016	144	95	347	526	7,909	135
Population By Age Groups, %							
0 – 14 Years	2016	27.7	24.6	32.0	13.7	15.2	17.7
15 – 64 Years	2016	67.1	69.3	63.3	72.9	72.5	71.4
65 Years and above	2016	5.2	6.1	4.7	13.4	12.3	11.0
Urban Population, %	2016	53.7 <sup>(a)</sup>	74.8	44.3	82.6	100.0	44.5 <sup>(b)</sup>
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2015	19.6	16.8	23.3	8.6	9.7	10.5
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2015	7.2	5.0	6.8	5.4	4.8	8.0
Total Fertility Rate, Births per Woman	2015	2.4	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.5
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	23	6	22	3	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	126	40	114	11	10	20
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	69.1	75.0	68.4	82.2	82.6	74.6

(a) 2015

(b) 2013

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
 Human Development Report 2016, UNDP  
 World Development Indicators 2018  
 (World Bank – Updated 21/05/2018)

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka <sup>(a)</sup>	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) <sup>(b)</sup> , Mn. US \$	2013	74,294	20,264	149,990	1,798	1,856,722	3,295	19,271	231,219
	2014	79,359	20,616	172,885	1,945	2,035,393	3,697	20,003	244,361
	2015	80,556 <sup>(c)</sup>	19,216	195,079	2,059	2,089,865	4,007	21,411	270,556
	2016	81,776 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	19,469	221,415	2,213	2,263,792	4,224	21,132	278,913
GDP Per Capita <sup>(b)</sup> , US \$	2013	3,609	639	952	2,351	1,452	8,291	689	1,272
	2014	3,821	629	1,085	2,505	1,573	9,057	706	1,317
	2015	3,842 <sup>(c)</sup>	570	1,210	2,615	1,596	9,576	747	1,429
	2016	3,857 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	562	1,359	2,774	1,710	9,875	729	1,444
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US \$	2016	12,316	2,363	3,629	9,190	6,700	12,429	2,556	5,178
Real GDP Growth, %	2014	5.0	3.1	6.1	5.7	7.2	6.0	6.0	4.7
	2015	5.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	-1.8	6.6	6.5	7.9	2.8	3.3	4.7
	2016	4.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	3.6	7.1	n.a.	6.6	3.9	0.4	5.5
Sectoral Composition of GDP <sup>(b)(e)</sup> , %									
Agriculture	2016	7.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	24.1	14.8	n.a.	17.4	n.a.	31.6	24.6
Industry	2016	27.3 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	22.0	28.8	n.a.	28.8	n.a.	14.2	19.4
Services	2016	56.9 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	53.9	56.5	n.a.	53.8	n.a.	54.2	56.0
Consumption, Investment and Savings <sup>(b)</sup> , % of GDP									
Private Consumption	2016	63.8 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	81.6	69.1	n.a.	58.8	n.a.	84.6	80.0
Government Consumption	2016	8.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	12.0	5.9	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	11.6	11.3
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2016	35.0 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	17.2	29.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33.7	15.6
Gross Domestic Savings	2016	27.6 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	6.4	25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.3	8.7
Gross National Savings	2016	32.8 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	25.5	30.9	33.4	29.7	0.4	40.0	13.8

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Estimates at current market prices.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

(e) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP = the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
World Development Indicators 2018  
(World Bank – Updated 21/05/2018)  
Department of Census and Statistics

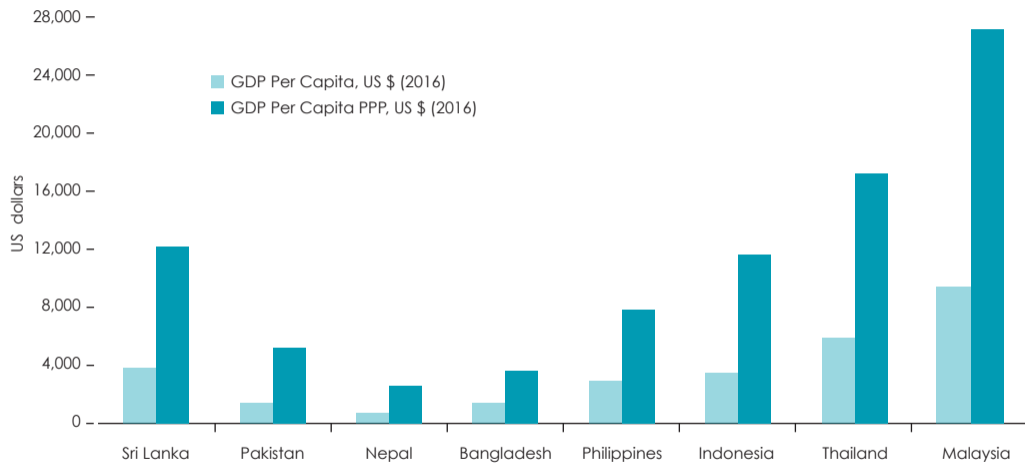
## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) <sup>(a)</sup> , Mn.US\$	2013	912,524	323,277	271,836	1,305,605	302,511	420,529
	2014	890,815	338,062	284,585	1,411,334	308,143	406,522
	2015	861,256	296,434	292,774	1,382,764	296,841	399,235
	2016	932,259	296,536	304,905	1,411,246	296,976	407,026
GDP Per Capita <sup>(a)</sup> , US\$	2013	3,621	10,882	2,760	25,890	56,029	6,171
	2014	3,492	11,184	2,843	27,811	56,336	5,942
	2015	3,336	9,649	2,878	27,105	53,630	5,815
	2016	3,570	9,508	2,951	27,539	52,962	5,911
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2016	11,720	27,267	7,812	35,751	87,855	17,270
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2014	5.0	6.0	6.1	3.3	3.6	0.9
	2015	4.9	5.0	6.1	2.8	1.9	2.9
	2016	5.0	4.2	6.9	2.8	2.0	3.2
Sectoral Composition of GDP <sup>(a)</sup> , %							
Agriculture	2016	14.0	8.8	9.7	2.2	0.0	8.3
Industry	2016	40.8	38.9	30.9	38.6	26.1	35.8
Services	2016	45.3	52.4	59.5	59.2	73.8	55.8
Expenditure and Savings <sup>(a)</sup> , % of GDP							
Private Consumption	2016	56.5	54.9	73.6	46.4	36.5	49.7
Government Consumption	2016	9.4	12.6	11.1	15.2	11.3	17.1
Gross Capital Formation	2016	34.3	26.1	24.3	29.2	25.3	22.0
Domestic Savings	2016	32.9	32.5	15.3	36.0	51.2	37.7
National Savings	2016	32.5	28.2	24.5	36.2	44.4	33.5

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
World Development Indicators 2018  
(World Bank – Updated 21/05/2018)

## Per Capita Income (Selected Asian Countries)





## SOCIAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index <sup>(a)</sup> (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.766	0.479	0.579	0.607	0.624	0.701	0.558	0.550
Literacy Rate, % :									
– Male	2015	94.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	51.5	75.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	71.1	80.9	99.8	75.8	69.6
– Female		92.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	23.9	69.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	55.1	63.0	98.9	54.8	42.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
– Male	2015	74.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	83.6	83.0	72.8	79.1	78.8	86.8	82.2
– Female		36.6 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	9.1	43.1	58.7	26.8	57.3	79.7	24.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	4.2 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	8.2 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.4 <sup>(f)</sup>	2.5 <sup>(g)</sup>	4.9 <sup>(g)</sup>	5.2 <sup>(g)</sup>	3.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	5.9
Employment (% of total employment) – Agriculture	2016	26.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	39.5	42.7	58.0 <sup>(h)</sup>	53.2 <sup>(i)</sup>	10.4 <sup>(g)</sup>	65.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	42.3 <sup>(h)</sup>
– Industry	2016	28.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	14.8	20.5	9.6 <sup>(h)</sup>	21.5 <sup>(i)</sup>	18.8 <sup>(g)</sup>	9.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	23.6 <sup>(h)</sup>
– Services	2016	45.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	45.7	36.9	32.4 <sup>(h)</sup>	25.3 <sup>(i)</sup>	70.8 <sup>(g)</sup>	24.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	34.2 <sup>(h)</sup>
Population below the Income Poverty Line <sup>(j)</sup> , %	2005–2014	n.a.	35.8	31.5	12.0	21.9	15.7	25.2	29.5
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2014	9.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	3.0	3.9 <sup>(k)</sup>	2.6	7.3	15.8 <sup>(l)</sup>	n.a.	8.1
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2014	36.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	5.0 <sup>(k)</sup>	6.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	18.0 <sup>(k)</sup>	7.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	43.0 <sup>(i)</sup>	n.a.	6.0 <sup>(k)</sup>
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 people	2016	27.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	11.0	18.0	42.0	30.0	59.0	20.0	16.0
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Main Lines)	2016	121 <sup>(c)</sup>	3	5	27	19	58	30	16
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Mobile Phones)	2016	1,436 <sup>(c)</sup>	660	779	888	870	2,230	1,117	714

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2016 (c) 2017

(d) In July 2016, DCS published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

(e) 2011 (f) 2013 (g) 2014 (h) 2015 (i) 2009

(j) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified)

(k) 2012 (l) 2010 n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SOCIAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index <sup>(a)</sup> (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.689	0.789	0.682	0.901	0.925	0.740
Literacy Rate, % :							
– Male	2015	97.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	96.2	96.2	98.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	98.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	94.7
– Female		93.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	93.1	97.0	97.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	95.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	91.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
– Male	2015	83.9	77.6	78.8	71.8	76.4	80.2
– Female		50.9	49.3	50.5	50.0	58.2	62.9
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	5.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	3.1	6.3	3.7 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.8 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.2
Employment (% of total employment)							
– Agriculture	2016	32.9 <sup>(e)</sup>	11.4	27.0	4.9	0.1	31.2
– Industry	2016	21.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	27.5	17.5	24.9	16.0	23.7
– Services	2016	45.3 <sup>(e)</sup>	61.1	55.6	70.2	83.9	45.2
Population below the Income Poverty Line <sup>(f)</sup> , %	2005–2014	11.3	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	n.a.	10.5
Physicians, per 10,000 population	2014	2.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	12.8 <sup>(h)</sup>	n.a.	22.3 <sup>(d)</sup>	19.1 <sup>(i)</sup>	3.9 <sup>(j)</sup>
Hospital Beds, per 10,000 people	2014	9.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	19.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	10.0 <sup>(h)</sup>	103.0 <sup>(k)</sup>	20.0 <sup>(h)</sup>	21.0 <sup>(j)</sup>
Internet Subscriptions, per 100 people	2016	25	79	56	93	81	48
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Main Lines)	2016	40	145	37	561	350	70
Telephones, per 1,000 people (Mobile Phones)	2016	1,491	1,412	1,092	1,227	1,469	1,726

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2016 (c) 2008 (d) 2014 (e) 2015

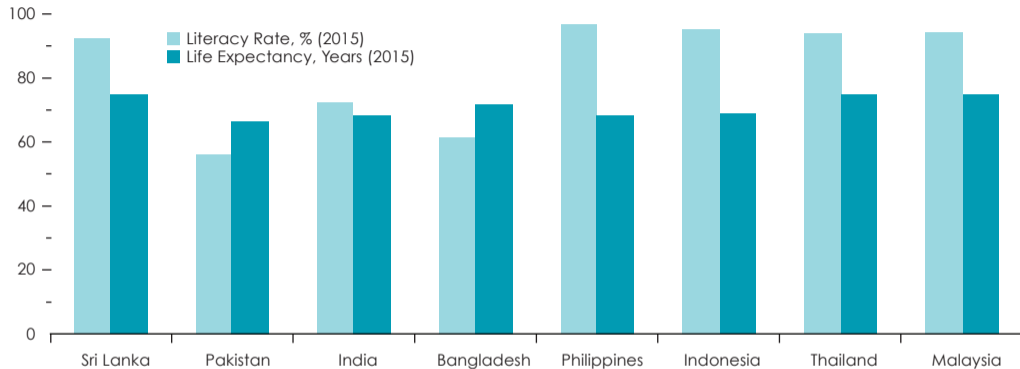
(f) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(g) 2012 (h) 2011 (i) 2013 (j) 2010 (k) 2009

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP

## Social Indicators (Selected Asian Countries)



	<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>Bangladesh</b>	<b>Philippines</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Thailand</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>
Literacy Rate, % (2015)	92.6	56.4	72.2	61.5	96.6	95.4	94.0	94.6
Life Expectancy, Years (2015)	75.0	66.4	68.3	71.8	68.5	69.1	74.9	75.0

## INFLATION<sup>(a)</sup> : SELECTED COUNTRIES

Percentage

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>SAARC Countries</b>						
Sri Lanka <sup>(b)</sup>	7.6	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	6.6
Afghanistan	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0
Bangladesh	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.7
Bhutan	9.3	11.3	9.9	6.3	3.9	3.4
India	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6
Maldives	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8
Nepal	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5
Pakistan	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1
<b>East Asian Countries (Selected)</b>						
Indonesia	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8
Malaysia	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8
Philippines	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4	1.8	3.2
Republic of Korea	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9
Singapore	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6
Thailand	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7
<b>Industrial Countries (Selected)</b>						
Japan	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5
United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7
United States	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1

(a) Percentage change in annual average of Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2010 to 2014 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)  
2015 onwards – National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100)

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2018, IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2016	10,310 <sup>(a)</sup>	596	33,255	481	270,782	n.a.	651	20,853
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2016	486	20	207	626	208	n.a.	23	107
Imports, Mn. US \$	2016	19,183 <sup>(a)</sup>	6,534	42,684	1,008	375,136	n.a.	7,183	44,652
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2016	905	224	265	1,311	289	n.a.	254	229
Export / Import Ratio	2016	0.54	0.09	0.78	0.48	0.72	n.a.	0.09	0.47
Balance of Trade <sup>(b)</sup> , Mn. US \$	2016	-8,873 <sup>(a)</sup>	n.a.	-6,230	-538	n.a.	-1,840	-7,996	-19,910
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2016	-1,742 <sup>(a)</sup>	n.a.	1,279	-618	n.a.	-840	-168	-5,036
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2016	5,189 <sup>(a)</sup>	6,476	31,776	1,127	341,145	478	8,498	19,650
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2015	44,839	2,489	38,640	1,956	479,559	943	4,155	65,482
External Debt Service / Export Ratio <sup>(c)</sup> , %	2015	28.2	2.9	4.1	17.8	10.9	3.5	8.3	12.9
Exchange Rate <sup>(d)</sup> (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2016	145.60	67.87	78.47	67.20	67.20	15.37	107.38	104.77

(a) Revised

(b) Exports less imports.

(c) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(d) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
International Financial Statistics 2018 April, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2016	144,490	175,041	56,313	495,426	322,008	210,866
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2016	559	5,529	546	9,676	57,501	3,126
Imports, Mn. US \$	2016	135,653	155,604	80,834	406,193	278,141	175,651
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2016	524	4,915	783	7,933	49,668	2,604
Export / Import Ratio	2016	1.07	1.12	0.70	1.22	1.16	1.20
Balance of Trade <sup>(a)</sup> , Mn. US \$	2016	15,437	24,377	-34,080	120,446	82,786	n.a.
Current Account Balance, Mn. US \$	2016	-16,909	6,921	601	98,677	56,501	n.a.
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2016	113,493	93,072	73,433	366,308	246,365	166,157
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2015	308,540	190,951	77,725	395,400	–	129,654
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio <sup>(b)</sup> , %	2015	32.1	6.1	9.9	27.1	–	6.9
Exchange Rate <sup>(c)</sup> (Domestic Currency / US \$)	2016	13,308.30	4.15	47.50	1,160.40	1.38	35.3

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
International Financial Statistics 2018 April, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB

## MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SAARC COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2016	5,715	4,647	24,137	504	208,932	583	5,222	40,196	
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2016	5,184	6,333	25,978	768	294,185	875	4,872	103,477	
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2016	36,085	6,811	121,227	1,378	1,772,154	1,976	22,814	158,643	
Broad Money, % of GDP	2016	44.1	35.0	54.8	62.3	78.3	46.8	108.0	56.9	
Change of Money <sup>(a)</sup> , %	Narrow Money	2016	8.6	8.7	21.5	17.6	-18.6	1.0	3.0	16.4
	Broad Money	2016	18.4	9.7	13.8	20.3	6.6	-0.2	17.4	13.6
Composition of Broad Money, %										
Currency	2016	7.9	47.5	12.8	8.9	10.5	8.9	13.3	20.0	
Demand Deposits	2016	6.4	45.5	9.5	46.7	11.9	35.4	7.2	42.0	
Quasi-Money	2016	85.6	7.0	73.8	44.4	84.2	55.8	70.9	14.0	
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$										
Net Foreign Assets	2016	-1,544	8,720	29,624	1,077	366,472	506	8,877	13,942	
Domestic Credit	2016	44,537	-241	101,814	1,046	1,811,943	2,338	16,766	128,252	
Net Other Items	2016	-6,908	-1,669	-14,999	-745	-289,434	-867	-4,801	-21,670	
Money Multiplier <sup>(b)</sup>										
for Narrow Money	2016	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	2.6	
for Broad Money	2016	6.3	1.5	5.0	2.7	8.5	3.4	4.4	3.9	
Income Velocity of Money <sup>(c)</sup>										
of Narrow Money	2016	15.8	3.1	8.5	2.9	7.7	4.8	4.3	2.7	
of Broad Money	2016	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.8	
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP										
Revenue	2016	14.2 <sup>(d)</sup>	10.3	10.0	17.8	9.8	37.1	20.5	15.3	
Total Expenditure	2016	19.6 <sup>(d)</sup>	25.7	13.7	29.4	13.4	45.0	26.4	20.6	
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2016	-5.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	-0.1	-3.7	-1.0	-3.5	-5.8	-4.5	-4.5	

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2015 and 2016 made available on 20 March 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2017, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS : SELECTED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand	
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2016	79,640	31,469	55,366	118,767	44,579	48,939	
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2016	92,114	84,820	61,626	658,716	119,141	52,029	
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2016	372,505	357,476	224,985	1,993,425	387,646	510,449	
Broad Money, % of GDP	2016	40.0	120.6	73.8	141.3	130.5	125.4	
Change of Money <sup>(a)</sup> , %	Narrow Money	2016	17.3	5.7	15.1	12.3	7.7	4.8
	Broad Money	2016	10.0	2.7	13.3	7.1	8.0	4.2
Composition of Broad Money, %								
Currency	2015	10.1	5.3	8.2	3.6	6.9	7.3	
Demand Deposits	2015	14.6	18.4	19.2	29.4	23.9	2.9	
Quasi-Money	2015	75.3	78.2	54.2	67.0	69.3	89.8	
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$								
Net Foreign Assets	2016	96,676	115,967	86,509	442,309	217,323	171,122	
Domestic Credit	2016	389,275	392,374	184,700	2,192,030	382,342	507,622	
Net Other Items	2016	-113,446	-142,539	46,061	-640,915	-212,020	-168,295	
Money Multiplier <sup>(b)</sup>								
for Narrow Money	2016	1.2	2.7	1.1	5.5	2.7	1.1	
for Broad Money	2016	4.7	11.4	4.1	16.8	8.7	10.4	
Income Velocity of Money <sup>(c)</sup>								
of Narrow Money	2016	10.1	3.5	4.9	2.1	2.5	7.8	
of Broad Money	2016	2.5	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP								
Revenue	2016	12.5	17.3	15.2	22.7	22.5 <sup>(d)</sup>	18.8	
Total Expenditure	2016	15.0	20.4	17.5	20.9	18.1 <sup>(d)</sup>	19.5	
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2016	-2.5	-3.1	-2.4	1.0	4.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	-0.7	

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2015 data

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2017, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB



## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 <sup>(a)</sup>	1996/97 <sup>(a)</sup>	2003/04 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Average Income per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	169	193	311	921	1,652	2,728	8,744	15,400
Per Income Receiver	108	134	228	606	1,108	1,817	5,760	10,754
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %</b>								
1st Decile	1.51	1.17	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.27	1.07
2nd Decile	3.56	2.70	3.17	2.57	2.45	2.45	2.77	2.52
3rd Decile	3.56	3.56	4.38	3.57	3.41	3.40	3.86	4.10
4th Decile	4.37	4.57	5.70	4.80	4.53	4.39	4.93	4.20
5th Decile	5.71	5.55	7.10	5.93	5.53	5.69	6.10	5.76
6th Decile	6.31	6.82	8.75	7.37	6.86	6.79	7.44	7.30
7th Decile	7.94	8.98	10.56	9.10	8.54	8.37	9.12	8.70
8th Decile	10.39	11.46	12.65	11.36	10.68	11.08	11.55	11.20
9th Decile	14.16	16.01	15.91	15.36	14.87	15.37	15.68	15.47
10th Decile	42.49	39.24	29.98	38.73	41.93	41.37	37.28	39.70
<b>Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)</b>								
Spending Units	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.46
Income Receivers	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.50

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series  
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Consumer Expenditure

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 <sup>(a)</sup>	1996/97 <sup>(a)</sup>	2003/04 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs.</b>								
Per Spending Unit	162	191	310	877	1,570	2,175	8,592	15,471
Per Person	34	36	58	179	318	534	2,012	3,936
<b>Consumer Expenditure Shares, %</b>								
Food	59.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	56.5	52.2	48.4	37.9
Rice	10.5	10.9	15.0	14.9	15.7	12.5	9.9	6.9
Wheat Flour	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Bread	1.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.3
Meat	0.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5
Condiments	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.3
Coconut	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.5
Milk	3.3	2.9	8.4	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.7
Sugar	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.2
Clothing and Apparel	7.9	9.6	7.6	10.6	7.7	7.6	6.3	8.3
Housing	3.6	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.7
Medical	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4
Education	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Transport and Communication	2.6	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.9	5.3	8.8
Fuel and Light	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.4
Consumer Durables	3.2	0.4	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.2	6.7	8.9
Interest on Debt	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.5
Other	16.8	14.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	12.5	11.8	13.1

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts.

Source : Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series  
of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
<b>Household size</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Mean household income per month	Rs.	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237
Median household income per month	Rs.	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814	43,511
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819	16,377
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963	33,894
No. of income receivers per household	No.	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444	54,999
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114
Expenditure on non-food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088	34,829
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
Gini coefficient of household income		0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.41
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8	34.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period								
	1985/86 <sup>(a)</sup>	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
<b>Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)</b>									
<b>Food Expenditure</b>									
Rice	25.3	25.7 <sup>(a)</sup>	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	12.8
Wheat Flour	2.6	1.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Bread	5.3	4.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4
Condiments	9.8	10.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.8
Pulses	3.6	4.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6
Vegetables	9.9	9.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0
Coconuts	5.9	5.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7
Meat	2.6	3.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8
Fish	5.9	5.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
Dried Fish	4.0	4.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
Milk & Milk Products	4.3	5.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	7.1	8.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.2
Eggs	0.9	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Fruits	1.2	1.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sugar	6.3	6.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2
Other Food & Drinks	12.5	10.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	23.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Non-Food Expenditure</b>									
Housing	16.8	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.2
Fuel and Light	11.8	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	4.9
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	10.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4
Personal Care and Health	9.1	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.0
Transport and Communication	11.9	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.5
Education	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8
Cultural and Entertainment	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0
Consumer Durables	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22.9	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	30.5
Liquor and Tobacco	9.0	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Revised

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Population Distribution 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	47.8	45.9	47.3	47.3	46.4	46.2	45.4	46.8	46.3	46.8
Female	52.2	54.1	52.7	52.7	53.6	53.8	54.6	53.2	53.7	53.2
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 – 14 Years	23.4	26.7	25.4	25.3	28.9	24.8	29.4	25.9	23.6	25.3
15 – 59 Years	60.1	56.9	57.6	59.9	61.1	59.6	58.1	59.9	59.3	59.2
Over 59 Years	16.5	16.5	17.0	14.8	10.0	15.6	12.5	14.2	17.1	15.5
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	2.0	5.0	3.6	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.3
Up to Grade 5	18.0	26.2	23.9	25.6	32.0	23.9	25.6	25.6	24.4	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.8	41.8	43.4	51.0	40.6	45.6	49.1	45.4	44.6	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.6	13.8	15.8	10.8	14.9	13.5	11.8	13.9	14.7	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and above	18.6	13.0	13.2	10.7	8.5	13.8	10.2	9.9	11.8	13.8

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Income Distribution 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	84,231	53,053	59,375	46,081	43,168	60,398	60,298	51,635	49,057	62,237
Per Person	21,665	13,729	15,730	11,384	11,259	16,671	16,567	13,867	13,157	16,377
Per Income Receiver	43,959	28,328	32,354	23,286	27,511	33,274	35,186	29,623	26,153	33,894
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	57,514	40,010	43,605	34,500	32,621	41,977	42,092	36,597	37,043	43,511
Per Person	14,400	9,890	11,253	8,434	8,261	11,420	11,248	10,139	9,711	11,307
Per Income Receiver	30,000	20,000	23,143	17,200	21,500	22,127	23,417	20,377	19,436	23,260
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>										
Richest 20%	51.2	47.5	48.2	48.4	47.6	51.5	51.6	49.8	47.0	50.8
Poorest 20%	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.8
Middle 60%	43.4	47.2	46.2	47.3	47.2	44.0	43.7	45.9	47.5	44.4
<b>Gini Coefficient (One Month Income)</b>										
Gini coefficient (Households)	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.45
Gini coefficient (per Person)	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.44
Gini coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.52	0.46	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.51

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing Expenditure 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Total Consumer Expenditure per Month, Rs. per Household</b>	<b>74,505</b>	<b>50,334</b>	<b>52,271</b>	<b>42,537</b>	<b>38,407</b>	<b>55,514</b>	<b>48,176</b>	<b>39,140</b>	<b>42,810</b>	<b>54,999</b>
<b>Consumer Expenditure Share, %</b>										
<b>All Food</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Cereal	12.5	19.0	14.3	20.1	13.9	15.1	18.1	20.6	18.7	15.5
Prepared Foods	15.7	9.3	11.0	9.2	11.4	12.1	8.6	7.1	8.8	11.8
Pulses	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	3.6
Vegetables	8.7	10.8	10.3	7.8	9.0	9.8	10.7	13.1	11.8	9.9
Meat	5.1	5.2	2.7	5.4	8.4	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.1	4.8
Fish	9.9	6.1	11.0	13.2	14.9	9.3	9.6	6.5	5.9	9.5
Dried Fish	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.6	2.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.0
Eggs	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Coconut	5.2	5.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.4	4.8	7.7	5.8
Condiments	9.2	9.6	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.8
Milk and Milk Products	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.6	8.2
Fat and Oil	2.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.5
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Fruits	3.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2
Other	8.3	8.2	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.8	8.2	7.2	7.4	8.0
<b>All Non-Food</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Housing	24.9	18.5	15.8	8.8	16.2	12.8	13.2	17.2	16.7	19.2
Fuel and Light	5.0	4.9	4.0	7.2	9.2	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.9
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.8	7.2	7.4	10.9	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.6	6.8	7.0
Transport	12.9	12.1	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.1	12.4
Communication	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Education	6.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	4.5	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.9	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.4
Durable Household Goods	4.9	4.9	9.2	5.4	6.2	10.3	5.7	4.5	6.5	6.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	14.4	18.4	17.6	17.7	12.8	19.6	22.1	16.3	17.0	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	11.7	12.5	16.0	15.1	12.3	14.9	16.7	11.8	11.8	13.1
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	7.6	3.4	2.9

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Housing and Amenities 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>										
Wall Type <sup>(a)</sup>										
Permanent	96.3	96.6	95.6	93.5	95.2	93.6	97.4	94.7	94.6	95.5
Semi Permanent	3.7	3.4	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.4	2.6	5.3	5.4	4.5
Floor Type <sup>(b)</sup>										
Permanent	98.8	92.8	96.1	98.0	95.6	96.0	93.5	87.2	94.4	95.6
Semi Permanent	1.2	7.2	3.9	2.0	4.4	4.0	6.5	12.8	5.6	4.4
Roof Type <sup>(c)</sup>										
Permanent	96.6	78.5	95.5	91.9	94.5	92.5	97.4	85.0	89.8	91.9
Semi Permanent	3.4	21.5	4.5	8.1	5.5	7.5	2.6	15.0	10.2	8.1
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation</b>										
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	98.2	77.7	92.7	92.3	97.7	92.7	71.2	79.4	76.0	88.8
Not Safe	1.8	22.3	7.3	7.7	2.3	7.3	28.8	20.6	24.0	11.2
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	93.0	91.5	92.8	89.1	90.6	90.3	88.7	92.4	91.8	91.7
Sharing with another Household	6.0	7.9	6.9	9.3	7.3	8.5	10.6	7.2	7.7	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.4	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Availability of Household Equipments</b>										
Radio / Cassette Players	67.4	71.3	62.9	40.7	45.5	63.3	64.3	68.2	62.7	63.2
Television	90.9	87.7	87.8	72.2	15.1	85.3	87.7	85.2	87.0	86.3
Telephone / Cellular Phone	94.1	93.2	92.5	91.8	87.9	90.8	90.1	83.5	90.3	91.5
Bicycle	22.3	7.5	32.1	72.8	58.1	44.7	58.5	13.1	8.7	30.1
Motor Cycle / Scooters	35.4	16.4	43.8	44.1	39.4	56.6	58.7	20.3	24.1	36.8
Motor Car / Van	16.1	7.7	7.6	2.1	2.5	9.8	6.1	5.1	7.4	9.3
Sewing Machine	47.0	41.2	39.0	22.8	26.2	38.0	36.9	33.7	37.8	39.0
Refrigerator	71.2	46.5	53.4	29.5	34.4	55.0	49.7	33.2	47.4	52.9
Washing Machine	35.5	19.9	15.9	7.4	14.1	17.0	11.7	8.8	12.0	20.3
Personal Computer	31.5	18.8	16.7	16.7	11.2	18.3	14.1	11.6	16.4	20.3

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cobak, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics



## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS BY PROVINCE : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking 2016

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Sources of Energy for Lighting</b>										
Electricity	98.7	96.8	98.6	92.4	93.2	95.9	97.3	96.0	96.4	96.9
Kerosene	1.0	2.8	1.3	7.2	5.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	2.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Other	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–
<b>Sources of Energy for Cooking</b>										
Firewood	39.3	74.3	75.9	79.0	98.9	83.0	86.1	89.8	85.5	68.6
Gas	56.5	24.4	22.8	17.1	28.0	15.1	13.4	9.5	13.7	29.1
Kerosene	2.5	0.8	0.3	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Other	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Population Distribution by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Population Distribution</b>								
<b>By Gender, %</b>								
Male	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8
Female	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2
<b>By Age Group, %</b>								
0 – 14 Years	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3
15 – 59 Years	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2
Over 59 Years	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>								
No Schooling	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3
Up to Grade 5	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Income Distribution by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237
Per Person	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>								
Per Household	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511
Per Person	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %</b>								
1st Decile	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6
2nd Decile	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2
3rd Decile	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3
4th Decile	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3
5th Decile	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4
6th Decile	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6
7th Decile	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2
8th Decile	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5
9th Decile	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4
10th Decile	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>								
Richest 20%	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8
Poorest 20%	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8
Middle 60%	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Household Expenditure by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>								
<b>Per household</b>	<b>58,930</b>	<b>38,274</b>	<b>29,379</b>	<b>41,444</b>	<b>77,337</b>	<b>51,377</b>	<b>34,851</b>	<b>54,999</b>
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>								
Food	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8
Housing	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5
Fuel and Light	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6
Transport	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1
Communication	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0
Education	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8
Other Rare Expenses	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Housing and Amenities by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Housing Conditions, % of Households</b>								
Wall Type <sup>(a)</sup>								
Permanent	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5	97.3	95.1	96.2	95.5
Semi Permanent	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5	2.7	4.9	3.8	4.5
Floor Type <sup>(b)</sup>								
Permanent	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4	98.9	95.2	89.1	95.6
Semi Permanent	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6	1.1	4.8	10.9	4.4
Roof Type <sup>(c)</sup>								
Permanent	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6	96.1	94.2	33.0	91.9
Semi Permanent	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4	3.9	5.8	67.0	8.1
<b>Water Supply and Sanitation</b>								
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7	97.8	89.3	44.7	88.8
Not Safe	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3	2.2	10.7	55.3	11.2
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9	91.9	92.4	77.3	91.7
Sharing with another Household	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4	6.6	7.0	19.8	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	-	1.2	0.7	0.9	-	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Availability of Household Equipments</b>								
Radios / Cassette Players	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4	61.7	64.0	54.9	63.2
Televisions	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7	88.9	86.1	81.2	86.3
Telephones / Cellular Phones	93.1	87.0	75.4	87.6	95.3	91.1	83.4	91.5
Bicycles	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2	25.2	32.6	3.3	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3	30.1	39.9	5.7	36.8
Motor Cars / Vans	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0	16.2	8.3	0.9	9.3
Sewing Machines	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9	44.1	39.1	16.1	39.0
Refrigerators	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2	68.8	51.4	17.3	52.9
Washing Machines	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2	40.2	17.1	2.5	20.3
Personal Computers	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5	34.0	18.2	5.4	20.3

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cobak, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Teraso/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Sources of Energy for Lighting and Cooking by Sector 2012/13 and 2016

% of Households

Item	2012/13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Sources of Energy for Lighting</b>								
Electricity	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2	98.9	96.7	92.7	96.9
Kerosene	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0	0.8	3.0	7.1	2.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	–	...
<b>Sources of Energy for Cooking</b>								
Firewood	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5	25.1	76.8	85.8	68.6
Gas	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5	68.6	21.7	12.9	29.1
Kerosene	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
Other	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.1

... Negligible

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Poverty Indicators by Sector and Province

Sector / Province	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2012/13	2016	2012/13	2016
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Sector</b>										
Urban	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.3
Rural	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	4.3	6.0	3.3	1.4	0.6
Estate	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.8	8.8	6.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Province</b>										
Western	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3
Central	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	5.4	5.1	4.1	1.0	0.9
Southern	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	3.0	6.3	2.3	1.4	0.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	7.7	8.8	6.3	2.3	1.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	7.3	8.0	5.3	2.1	1.2
North Western	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	2.7	4.5	2.1	1.1	0.4
North Central	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	3.3	6.1	2.4	1.0	0.5
Uva	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	6.5	13.5	5.4	2.6	0.7
Sabaragamuwa	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	6.7	6.6	5.1	1.5	1.1

n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS : Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector and Province 2012/13 and 2016

Kilo calories

Sector / Province	2012/13			2016		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,095</b>
<b>Sector</b>						
Urban	1,243	1,915	1,901	1,222	1,947	1,933
Rural	1,539	2,197	2,147	1,454	2,152	2,122
Estate	1,646	2,388	2,307	1,550	2,322	2,254
<b>Province</b>						
Western	1,176	1,975	1,958	1,195	1,967	1,954
Central	1,523	2,246	2,198	1,471	2,167	2,129
Southern	1,443	2,214	2,155	1,379	2,141	2,118
Northern	1,545	2,219	2,146	1,624	2,225	2,179
Eastern	1,453	2,152	2,075	1,423	2,099	2,050
North Western	1,501	2,197	2,155	1,386	2,164	2,143
North Central	1,553	2,254	2,203	1,429	2,275	2,247
Uva	1,783	2,404	2,308	1,703	2,360	2,318
Sabaragamuwa	1,675	2,209	2,162	1,420	2,178	2,127

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics



## PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2008–2016

Province	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Prosperity Index</b>									
Western	0.59	0.70	0.84	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.32	1.24	1.27
Central	-0.44	-0.40	-0.08	0.02	0.10	0.34	0.40	0.37	0.45
Southern	-0.35	-0.21	-0.11	0.12	0.14	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.46
Northern	-1.17	-0.95	-0.55	-0.30	-0.17	0.18	0.33	0.23	0.24
Eastern	-0.77	-0.52	-0.30	-0.32	-0.16	-0.01	0.01	0.06	0.14
North Western	-0.39	-0.30	-0.13	-0.04	0.05	0.28	0.37	0.27	0.36
North Central	-0.48	-0.37	-0.11	-0.01	0.09	0.24	0.27	0.36	0.40
Uva	-0.67	-0.49	-0.35	-0.26	-0.10	0.00	0.08	0.13	0.15
Sabaragamuwa	-0.65	-0.58	-0.27	-0.23	-0.07	0.11	0.16	0.22	0.15
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.75</b>
<b>Economy &amp; Business Climate Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.60	1.04	1.16	1.40	1.19	1.63	1.84	1.67	1.72
Central	-0.68	-0.37	-0.23	-0.03	0.02	0.59	0.59	0.51	0.49
Southern	-0.82	-0.42	-0.23	0.00	0.09	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.39
Northern	-1.73	-1.10	-0.38	-0.04	0.04	0.45	0.57	0.43	0.30
Eastern	-0.95	-0.46	-0.27	-0.34	-0.17	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.33
North Western	-0.67	-0.32	-0.20	-0.09	-0.06	0.41	0.48	0.45	0.51
North Central	-0.74	-0.39	-0.13	0.03	0.02	0.37	0.41	0.48	0.51
Uva	-1.10	-0.68	-0.37	-0.32	-0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.18
Sabaragamuwa	-0.91	-0.56	-0.27	-0.22	-0.04	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.28
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	<b>-0.70</b>	<b>-0.36</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.91</b>

(Continued...)

## PROSPERITY INDEX BY PROVINCE 2008–2016 (Contd.)

Province	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Well-being of the People Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.58	0.46	0.64	0.74	0.87	1.00	0.98	1.14	1.17
Central	-0.42	-0.58	-0.23	-0.26	-0.09	0.02	0.06	0.18	0.30
Southern	-0.04	-0.11	-0.13	0.18	0.35	0.48	0.58	0.64	0.77
Northern	-0.45	-0.67	-0.38	-0.22	0.10	0.14	0.32	0.22	0.39
Eastern	-0.70	-0.58	-0.36	-0.35	-0.11	-0.10	-0.11	-0.07	0.04
North Western	-0.29	-0.30	-0.06	0.02	0.12	0.20	0.29	0.31	0.40
North Central	-0.41	-0.44	-0.24	-0.18	0.05	0.16	0.16	0.30	0.40
Uva	-0.73	-0.69	-0.59	-0.45	-0.24	-0.16	-0.09	-0.01	0.14
Sabaragamuwa	-0.33	-0.55	-0.24	-0.15	-0.09	0.04	0.03	0.17	0.24
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-0.71</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.81</b>
<b>Socio-Economic Infrastructure Sub Index</b>									
Western	0.58	0.61	0.73	0.85	0.94	0.98	1.15	0.92	0.93
Central	-0.21	-0.23	0.22	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.54	0.41	0.56
Southern	-0.20	-0.11	0.03	0.17	-0.03	0.07	0.15	0.26	0.21
Northern	-1.34	-1.10	-0.89	-0.64	-0.65	-0.03	0.11	0.04	0.02
Eastern	-0.65	-0.53	-0.29	-0.27	-0.19	-0.16	-0.08	0.03	0.04
North Western	-0.20	-0.27	-0.12	-0.04	0.08	0.21	0.32	0.06	0.16
North Central	-0.28	-0.27	0.03	0.11	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.30	0.28
Uva	-0.17	-0.09	-0.09	-0.01	0.10	0.02	0.19	0.28	0.13
Sabaragamuwa	-0.70	-0.64	-0.28	-0.33	-0.08	0.10	0.22	0.25	-0.06
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>-0.72</b>	<b>-0.63</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.51</b>

Note : A new methodology in line with Legatum Prosperity Index was introduced since 2014.  
The indices prior to 2014 series has been spliced to the revised series.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## DEMOGRAPHY

Item	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Mid-Year Population<sup>(b)</sup>, '000</b>	<b>20,425</b>	<b>20,585</b>	<b>20,771</b>	<b>20,966</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>21,444</b>
Male	9,888	9,966	10,056	10,151	10,265	10,382
Female	10,537	10,619	10,715	10,815	10,938	11,062
By Age Groups						
0 – 14 Years	5,148	5,188	5,235	5,288	5,348	5,411
15 – 54 Years	11,680	11,773	11,879	11,989	12,124	12,263
55 Years and Over	3,597	3,624	3,657	3,689	3,731	3,770
<b>Population Growth, %</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	17.6	17.8	16.9	16.0	15.6	15.2
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5
<b>Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1	2.3
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	8.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.3	8.0	8.5	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per sq. km.	326	328	331	334	338	342

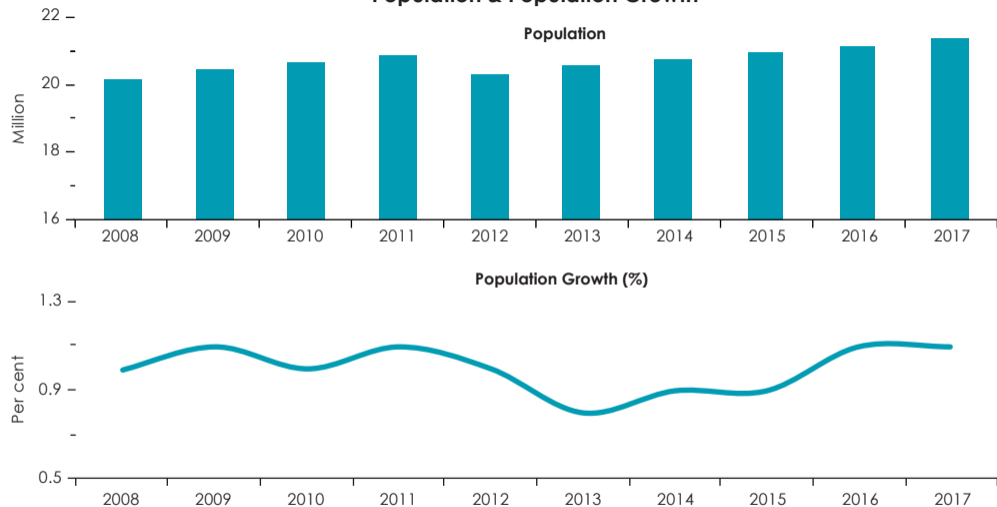
(a) Provisional

(b) Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were prepared based on the final report of the Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Registrar General's Department

## Population & Population Growth



\* Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and those from 2012 onwards are based on Census of Population and Housing 2012.

## LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Labour Force, '000</b>	<b>7,798</b>	<b>8,034</b>	<b>8,049</b>	<b>8,214</b>	<b>8,311</b>	<b>8,567</b>
% of Household Population	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1
Male	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5
Female	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6
<b>Total Employed, '000</b>	<b>7,489</b>	<b>7,681</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>7,831</b>	<b>7,948</b>	<b>8,208</b>
<b>Employment by Sector<sup>(c)</sup>, %</b>						
Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries	31.2	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	17.5	–	–	–	–	–
Construction <sup>(d)</sup>	8.4	–	–	–	–	–
Trade and Hotels	15.6	–	–	–	–	–
Transport and Communication	6.5	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	3.5	–	–	–	–	–
Personal Services and Other	17.4	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total Unemployed, '000</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>359</b>
<b>Status of Employment, %</b>						
Public Sector Employees	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4
Private Sector Employees	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	43.3	43.3
Employers	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.0
Self-Employed	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3	31.6	31.3
Unpaid Family Workers	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.0

(Continued...)

## LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT<sup>(a)</sup> (Contd.)

Item	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Employment By Sector<sup>(e)</sup>, %</b>			
Agriculture	28.7	27.1	26.1
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.8	0.8
Manufacturing	18.0	17.9	19.3
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	7.0	7.8	8.4
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	13.5	13.9	14.1
Transport and Storage	6.1	6.5	6.3
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	2.6	2.6	2.6
Information and Communication	0.7	0.8	0.9
Financial and Insurance Activities	1.8	2.0	1.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0.8	0.7	0.8
Administrative and Support Service Activities	1.5	1.4	1.9
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	7.7	7.7	6.4
Education	4.1	4.3	4.6
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1.8	1.8	1.8
Other <sup>(f)</sup>	4.9	5.0	4.2

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers entire island.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(d) Data includes Mining and Quarrying, Electricity, Gas and Water sub-sectors also.

(e) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 4.

(f) Includes activities of households as Employers; Real Estate; Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; and Extra Territorial Organisations and Bodies.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

## LABOUR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>By Gender</b>						
Male	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Female	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.0	6.5
<b>By Age Groups (Years)</b>						
15 – 19	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1	27.1	21.0
20 – 29	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.2	13.5
30 – 39	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.7
40 and above	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
<b>By Level of Education</b>						
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8
GCE (O/L)	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.9
GCE (A/L) & above	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.3	8.1
<b>Overall</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers the entire island.

(b) Provisional

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a reweighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards

... - Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Total Migration for Employment (No.)</b>	<b>282,447</b>	<b>293,218</b>	<b>300,703</b>	<b>263,443</b>	<b>242,816</b>	<b>212,162</b>
Migration for employment as a % of departures	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4	16.8	14.7
Average No. of migrant travellers for employment per day	774	803	824	722	664	581
<b>Migrant Employment Categories</b>						
by gender (No.) – Male	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,306 <sup>(b)</sup>	139,271
– Female	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,510 <sup>(b)</sup>	72,891
by skills (%) – Professional	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.0
– Middle level	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6	3.4	3.4
– Clerical & related	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
– Skilled	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8	33.1	34.1
– Unskilled	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6	29.5	28.8
– House maids	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8	26.8	26.4
<b>Migrant Remittances (US \$ mn.)</b>	<b>5,985</b>	<b>6,407</b>	<b>7,018</b>	<b>6,980</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>7,164</b>
– Middle East	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769	3,889	3,711
– Other	2,627	2,845	3,116	3,211	3,353	3,453
– Middle East as a % of total remittances	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7	51.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment



## GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (by Industrial Origin)<sup>(a)(b)(c)</sup>

Sector	Rs. million					
	At Current Market Prices		Growth Rate (%)	At Constant (2010) Prices		Growth Rate (%)
	2016	2017	2017	2016	2017	2017
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>890,602</b>	<b>1,024,125</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>644,262</b>	<b>639,279</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Industry</b>	<b>3,248,987</b>	<b>3,642,478</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>2,399,285</b>	<b>2,509,829</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	2,314,282	2,601,586	12.4	1,753,352	1,835,794	4.7
Of which: Manufacturing activities	1,874,949	2,119,867	13.1	1,403,905	1,459,140	3.9
Construction	934,706	1,040,891	11.4	645,933	674,035	4.4
<b>Services</b>	<b>6,770,667</b>	<b>7,412,288</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5,124,016</b>	<b>5,289,407</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, postal and courier activities, accommodation and food service activities	2,885,668	3,093,093	7.2	2,083,262	2,136,083	2.5
Information and communication	88,884	100,766	13.4	52,827	58,204	10.2
Financial and insurance activities	527,491	643,021	21.9	643,520	700,556	8.9
Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	690,146	770,246	11.6	520,080	544,728	4.7
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	201,975	224,430	11.1	152,228	158,720	4.3
Public administration, defense, education, human health and social work activities	1,201,729	1,288,894	7.3	786,812	777,519	-1.2
Other services (excluding own-services)	1,174,775	1,291,839	10.0	885,286	913,597	3.2
<b>Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price</b>	<b>10,910,257</b>	<b>12,078,890</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8,167,563</b>	<b>8,438,515</b>	<b>3.3</b>
(+) Taxes on products	1,160,105	1,354,211	16.7	894,210	922,441	3.2
(-) Subsidies on products	163,610	115,810	-29.2	27,483	27,739	0.9
<b>GDP at Market Price</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>	<b>13,317,292</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9,034,290</b>	<b>9,333,217</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-321,260 <sup>(d)</sup>	-356,282 <sup>(d)</sup>	-10.9	-239,263	-252,040	-5.3
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>11,585,492</b>	<b>12,961,010</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8,795,027</b>	<b>9,081,177</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>GDP Per Capita, Rs.</b>	<b>561,560</b>	<b>621,026</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>426,085</b>	<b>435,237</b>	<b>2.1</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (at Current Market Prices)<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
	Rs. million					
<b>Gross National Income</b>	<b>8,577,574</b>	<b>9,366,039</b>	<b>10,125,078</b>	<b>10,675,880</b>	<b>11,585,492</b>	<b>12,961,010</b>
Consumption Expenditure	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,360,930	8,616,150	9,393,491
Private	5,691,714	6,483,669	6,981,947	7,376,176	7,601,405	8,262,817
Government	665,831	745,684	868,059	984,755	1,014,746	1,130,674
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,414,556	4,164,890	4,881,144
Gross Domestic Expenditure	9,768,056	10,418,678	11,197,644	11,775,486	12,781,040	14,274,635
Export of Goods and Services	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,915,178
Import of Goods and Services	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521
Gross Domestic Product	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,906,752	13,317,292
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-154,889	-226,086	-236,073	-274,740	-321,260 <sup>(d)</sup>	-356,282 <sup>(d)</sup>
Expenditure on Gross National Income	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,125,078	10,675,880	11,585,492	12,961,010

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## QUARTERLY GROWTH OF GDP and GNI [at Constant (2010) Prices]<sup>(a)</sup>

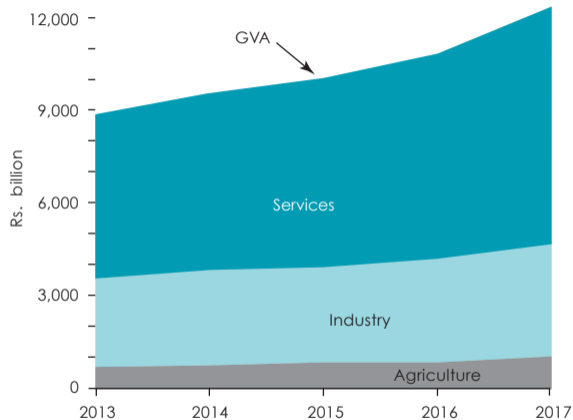
							Percentage
	Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Gross Value Added (GVA)	GDP	GNI
2014	1st Quarter	7.8	-0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4
	2nd Quarter	4.3	-1.5	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.9
	3rd Quarter	2.7	9.0	2.8	4.5	5.1	5.0
	4th Quarter	3.8	13.3	11.6	11.3	10.6	11.2
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	1st Quarter	4.3	-1.4	6.4	3.7	3.9	3.8
	2nd Quarter	8.8	4.6	7.5	6.8	7.1	7.3
	3rd Quarter	5.9	3.6	6.8	5.8	5.9	6.1
	4th Quarter	0.4	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.2
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	1st Quarter	-4.4	13.9	3.3	5.9	5.9	5.9
	2nd Quarter	-5.6	0.7	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.4
	3rd Quarter	1.4	2.4	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.3
	4th Quarter	-6.2	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.4	5.5
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
2017 <sup>(c)</sup>	1st Quarter	-4.4	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.2
	2nd Quarter	-3.1	5.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3
	3rd Quarter	-3.0	5.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
	4th Quarter	7.1	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3
	<b>Annual</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised  
(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



## Sectoral Composition of GDP (Rs. bn. at Current Prices)

	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>
Agriculture	735	830	896	891	1,024
Industry	2,797	2,932	2,975	3,249	3,642
Services	5,407	5,896	6,283	6,771	7,412
<b>GVA</b>	<b>8,939</b>	<b>9,657</b>	<b>10,155</b>	<b>10,910</b>	<b>12,079</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note: Rebased data (2010)

## PROVINCIAL GDP (at Current Market Prices) SHARES AND GROWTH

Province \ Year	Share (%)					GDP (Rs. Mn.)		Per Capita GDP (Rs.)		Growth (%) 2015 / 2016
	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	
Western	42.8	42.2	41.5	39.9	39.8	4,365,571	4,737,065	730,151	785,844	7.6
Central	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5	1,161,045	1,251,900	436,812	465,390	6.5
Southern	11.0	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.0	1,105,781	1,194,360	432,622	462,214	6.8
Northern	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.2	452,688	496,667	413,792	448,660	8.4
Eastern	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	624,429	682,974	386,643	415,182	7.4
North Western	10.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	1,163,403	1,272,327	475,246	513,656	8.1
North Central	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8	644,717	688,057	491,400	517,336	5.3
Uva	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.8	609,209	687,407	462,925	515,684	11.4
Sabaragamuwa	6.2	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.5	823,777	895,995	414,375	445,990	7.6
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>	<b>522,304</b>	<b>561,560</b>	<b>7.5</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Estimates as per the latest population figures.

Note: The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## PROVINCIAL GDP BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (at Current Market Prices)

Rs. million

Province	Western	Central	South- ern	North- ern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>2014<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	88,570	117,727	157,776	47,280	76,944	123,592	71,682	79,647	66,359	829,577
Industry	1,517,626	240,849	185,879	104,305	148,383	314,744	104,514	145,778	169,920	2,931,998
Services	2,397,206	656,272	619,574	227,831	304,286	598,554	346,932	299,025	445,940	5,895,618
<b>GDP<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>4,295,228</b>	<b>1,088,825</b>	<b>1,033,443</b>	<b>407,074</b>	<b>568,219</b>	<b>1,112,474</b>	<b>561,261</b>	<b>562,679</b>	<b>731,950</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>
<b>2015<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	93,145	125,429	160,898	55,451	82,489	134,380	82,258	90,228	71,950	896,229
Industry	1,505,766	246,373	185,672	103,425	152,739	309,294	122,137	152,500	197,327	2,975,232
Services	2,449,415	704,870	678,854	260,915	343,824	635,185	393,471	322,210	494,636	6,283,379
<b>GDP<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>4,365,571</b>	<b>1,161,045</b>	<b>1,105,781</b>	<b>452,688</b>	<b>624,429</b>	<b>1,163,403</b>	<b>644,717</b>	<b>609,209</b>	<b>823,777</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>
<b>2016<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	97,908	129,550	160,100	62,198	83,200	128,165	72,984	88,364	68,133	890,602
Industry	1,589,865	264,711	206,371	122,765	170,226	340,354	133,423	189,235	232,039	3,248,987
Services	2,652,839	752,866	727,932	270,137	372,389	697,325	424,066	352,278	520,835	6,770,667
<b>GDP<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>4,737,065</b>	<b>1,251,900</b>	<b>1,194,360</b>	<b>496,667</b>	<b>682,974</b>	<b>1,272,327</b>	<b>688,057</b>	<b>687,407</b>	<b>895,995</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) GDP = Sum of the Gross Value Added at basic prices + all taxes on product - all subsidies on product

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

## PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS

Item	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Production Volume</b>							
Paddy	'000 MT	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383
	'000 Bushels	184,319	221,435	162,027	230,940	211,836	114,201
Tea	Mn. kgs.	328	340	338	329	293	308
Rubber	Mn. kgs.	152	130	99	89	79	83
Coconut	Mn. Nuts	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450
<b>Prices</b>							
Paddy : Producer Price	Rs. per kg.	28.84	30.67	39.29	37.74	35.44	46.92
Tea : Colombo Auction (Gross)	Rs. per kg.	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15	620.44
Rubber : F.O.B. Price	Rs. per kg.	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33	343.56
Coconut : Wholesale Price	Rs. per Nut	21.83	29.59	31.51	33.88	32.13	62.71
<b>Value of Production, Rs. mn.</b>							
Paddy	Rs. mn.	111,532	141,726	106,535	181,869	156,645	111,810
Tea	Rs. mn.	128,863	151,114	156,123	132,080	138,633	190,909
Rubber	Rs. mn.	63,973	50,675	35,788	30,441	23,252	105,713
Coconut	Rs. mn.	64,180	74,360	90,434	103,537	96,743	5,211

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
 Rubber Development Department  
 Coconut Development Authority

Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
 Sri Lanka Tea Board

## ANNUAL PRODUCTION VOLUME – SUBSIDIARY FOOD CROPS

Item	Metric tonnes					
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Manioc	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097	324,080	306,347
Potatoes	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391	95,805	73,358
Sweet Potatoes	43,613	53,383	50,970	51,988	44,715	40,693
Chillies (green)	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866	72,311	51,827
Red Onions	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202	63,675	57,747
Big Onions	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323	65,223	53,603
Maize	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115	243,960	195,744
Cowpea	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276	13,740	8,576
Green Gram	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058	14,546	9,392
Black Gram	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901	11,197	7,329
Kurakkan	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916	8,565	5,574
Ground Nuts	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503	24,200	22,475
Ginger	14,911	14,075	15,481	17,273	23,184	16,326
Gingelly	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285	14,913	7,754
Turmeric	8,708	11,282	11,351	14,397	25,204	10,267
Soya Beans	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254	7,946	14,363
Sorghum	89	138	122	101	161	1,300
Mustard	152	185	264	248	220	192
Meneri	26	33	29	43	25	34

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics



## FISH PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE

Metric tonnes

Year \ Province		Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	<b>Total</b>	<b>92,770</b>	<b>4,030</b>	<b>108,250</b>	<b>62,150</b>	<b>104,800</b>	<b>79,090</b>	<b>27,210</b>	<b>5,320</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>486,170</b>
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	<b>Total</b>	<b>95,399</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>148,757</b>	<b>59,179</b>	<b>95,795</b>	<b>84,230</b>	<b>17,160</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>512,840</b>
2014	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,286	2,009	7,110	3,558	12,192	10,760	23,860	10,990	3,985	75,750
	<b>Total</b>	<b>86,606</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>159,900</b>	<b>76,288</b>	<b>87,912</b>	<b>83,500</b>	<b>23,860</b>	<b>10,990</b>	<b>3,985</b>	<b>535,050</b>
2015	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	<b>Total</b>	<b>76,695</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>161,456</b>	<b>76,296</b>	<b>82,564</b>	<b>90,860</b>	<b>19,100</b>	<b>8,643</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>520,190</b>
2016	Marine Fish	83,550	–	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
	Inland Fish	1,850	2,149	5,545	6,404	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
	<b>Total</b>	<b>85,400</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>155,495</b>	<b>81,874</b>	<b>90,410</b>	<b>91,945</b>	<b>16,515</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>530,920</b>
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	Marine Fish	78,095	–	144,600	83,155	77,790	65,800	–	–	–	449,440
	Inland Fish	1,670	2,970	10,640	7,170	19,520	9,600	24,070	3,990	2,240	81,870
	<b>Total</b>	<b>79,765</b>	<b>2,970</b>	<b>155,240</b>	<b>90,325</b>	<b>97,310</b>	<b>75,400</b>	<b>24,070</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>531,310</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development

## NATIONAL LIVESTOCK STATISTICS

'000

Type of Livestock	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Neat Cattle (No.)</b>						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	280	306	294	301	284	296
Not milking at present	287	261	245	239	212	259
Total Cattle	1,236	1,169	1,105	1,088	945	1,001
<b>Buffaloes (No.)</b>						
Milk Cows – Milking at present	94	103	90	92	83	86
Not milking at present	77	67	56	56	48	57
Total Buffaloes	415	381	321	323	267	284
Goats (No.)	383	331	299	309	267	287
Sheep (No.)	9	9	8	8	8	10
Pigs (No.)	89	81	105	70	81	95
Poultry (No.)	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744	21,056	21,276
Ducks (No.)	13	13	12	12	12	11
<b>Average Monthly Production</b>						
Cow Milk (Litres)	19,803	22,097	22,743	25,449	26,490	27,301
Buffalo Milk (Litres)	5,134	5,334	5,083	5,754	5,511	5,716
Total Milk (Litres)	24,938	27,431	27,825	31,204	32,001	33,017
Eggs (No.)	121,425	136,404	143,441	158,238	171,638	172,739

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## AGRICULTURAL LAND USE

Item	Heactares '000					
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Main Agricultural Crops</b>						
Paddy	1,067	1,227	964	1,254	1,114	792
Tea	222	222	222	203	202	203
Rubber	131	134	134	137	133	137
<b>Minor Export Crops</b>						
Cocoa	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0
Cinnamon	30.4	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.7	33.0
Cardamom	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.3
Cloves	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.8	7.2
Pepper	31.7	32.0	32.3	32.4	39.5	43.0
Coffee	8.5	8.7	8.7	7.4	7.5	6.6
<b>Selected Other Crops</b>						
Manioc	23.8	23.9	23.9	23.9	22.8	22.1
Maize	59.5	67.7	67.2	70.0	67.7	52.5
Chillies	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.0	15.3	10.9
Red Onions	6.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.2
Big Onions	5.4	4.2	6.8	5.6	4.0	3.0
Potatoes	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	4.5
Gingelly (Sesame)	15.6	17.1	14.5	17.8	14.0	9.1
Sugar Cane (with ratoons) <sup>(b)</sup>	12.6	18.5	18.9	17.0	23.6	17.9
Cowpea	11.0	10.8	11.5	9.2	8.2	6.8
Greengram	9.8	11.1	11.8	11.3	11.3	7.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Nucleus Estates and allottees

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Department of Export Agriculture

Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd.  
Galoya Plantation (Pvt) Ltd.

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Industrial Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
	Rs. million					
<b>Value Added in Manufacturing Activities (Constant 2010 Prices)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,235,988</b>	<b>1,263,922</b>	<b>1,296,100</b>	<b>1,360,976</b>	<b>1,403,905</b>	<b>1,459,140</b>
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	507,121	507,127	513,960	528,821	527,794	535,983
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	244,496	264,527	276,800	282,719	287,760	304,291
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	23,472	25,258	23,139	27,320	31,666	31,556
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	24,738	24,925	24,968	27,728	30,504	33,236
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	28,858	27,514	28,723	29,075	31,245	29,743
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	75,582	81,982	82,243	83,179	86,929	89,175
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	83,307	82,187	71,909	76,144	88,635	96,367
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	87,090	81,037	78,671	75,191	67,168	72,784
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	24,591	26,589	24,882	28,953	36,186	39,312
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	30,849	30,845	32,064	38,848	45,087	48,104
Manufacture of Furniture	63,922	67,488	82,748	94,489	97,958	102,715
Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	41,962	44,443	55,993	68,509	72,973	75,874
<b>Industrial Production Index (2010=100)<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>121.0</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Based on the Industrial Production Survey according to ISIC Revision 4.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## ENERGY

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	
<b>Petroleum</b>							
<b>Imports</b>							
Crude Oil: Quantity	MT '000	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591
Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn.	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969	107,397
Refined Products <sup>(b)(c)</sup> : Quantity, MT '000		3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885	4,895
Value (C.I.F.)	Rs. Mn.	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233	375,374
<b>Locally Refined Products, MT '000</b>							
Petrol		152	144	152	154	166	165
Diesel <sup>(d)</sup>		411	390	496	510	583	506
Kerosene		75	57	65	75	104	60
Furnace Oil		648	724	641	552	479	431
Aviation Fuel		93	125	168	155	148	236
<b>Local Consumption, MT '000</b>							
Petrol		766	788	836	1,011	1,172	1,277
Diesel <sup>(d)</sup>		2,096	1,755	2,008	1,853	2,218	2,286
Kerosene		143	126	122	130	137	161
Furnace Oil		1,322	827	915	630	817	1,040
L.P. Gas		211	218	232	293	356	412
<b>Electricity</b>							
Available Capacity, MW		3,312	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018	4,138
Units Generated, GWh		11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671
Hydro <sup>(e)</sup>		2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481	3,059
Thermal and Other <sup>(f)</sup>		9,074	5,908	8,725	8,185	10,668	11,612
Sales, GWh		10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785	13,430
Domestic and Religious		3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272	4,463
Industrial, General Purposes and Hotel		5,487	5,660	6,018	6,288	6,851	7,263

(a) Provisional

(b) Imports by Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Lanka IOC and Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

(c) Excluding Coal

(d) Super and Auto Diesel

(e) Excluding mini hydro

(f) Includes private power generation, coal and mini hydro power generation

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.  
Laugfs Gas PLC  
Sri Lanka CustomsLanka IOC PLC  
Litro Gac Lanka Ltd.  
Ceylon Electricity Board  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## ELECTRICITY SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	LECO	All Island
<b>No. of Consumer Accounts</b>											
2013	1,334,127	858,446	659,545	217,973	392,436	693,040	356,446	308,707	390,039	1	5,210,761
2014	1,370,114	883,595	679,316	241,719	418,014	720,471	372,667	325,787	405,847	1	5,417,532
2015	1,408,325	911,417	702,117	270,263	442,447	753,125	390,774	342,013	428,649	1	5,649,132
2016	1,456,215	957,200	731,831	306,565	479,953	797,194	422,903	364,622	447,709	1	5,964,194
2017	1,493,711	982,134	749,918	339,420	516,695	828,918	436,174	381,433	464,726	1	6,193,130
<b>Sales (Gwh)</b>											
2013	4,644	884	816	240	482	1,046	397	322	482	1,308	10,621
2014	4,823	1,043	878	260	504	1,094	404	278	427	1,352	11,063
2015	5,059	1,133	930	301	557	1,165	438	301	457	1,446	11,786
2016	5,436	1,212	1,016	342	626	1,270	506	333	491	1,553	12,785
2017	5,727	1,266	1,064	384	673	1,330	529	350	513	1,595	13,431
<b>Generation (Gwh) (Excluding self generation)</b>											
2013	2,566	6,124	2	149	-	2,139	-	65	896	-	11,942
2014	3,653	3,768	2	155	-	3,921	-	28	829	-	12,357
2015	2,590	4,985	1	157	-	4,696	-	81	648	-	13,159
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,372	3,612	2	169	-	5,306	-	69	719	-	14,249
2017	4,804	3,443	146	165	-	5,415	-	19	782	-	14,773

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to Lanka Electricity Company Ltd. (LECO) is accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

(a) Revised

Sources : Ceylon Electricity Board

Lanka Electricity Company Ltd.

## PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Item		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
Hospitals (practicing Western Medicine)	No.	593	603	601	610	610	612
Beds	No.	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829	76,774
Primary Medical Care Units	No.	480	481	484	475	475	506
Doctors	No.	17,129	17,553	17,903	19,429 <sup>(c)</sup>	20,458	20,349
Assistant Medical Practitioners	No.	1,061	1,057	1,055	1,017	1,011	910
Nurses	No.	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499	34,221
Attendants	No.	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268	9,218
In - Patients	No. '000	5,840	5,926	6,120	6,322	6,493	n.a.
Out - Patients	No. '000	50,631	53,861	55,105	54,652	53,044	n.a.
Ayurvedic Physicians <sup>(d)</sup>	No.	20,712	21,060	22,422	22,672	23,082	23,206
Total Health Expenditure	Rs. mn.	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820
Recurrent Expenditure	Rs. mn.	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312
Capital Expenditure	Rs. mn.	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509
Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP <sup>(e)</sup>		1.13	1.25	1.34	1.62	1.56	1.48

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional.

(c) Including Intern Medical Officers.

(d) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council.

(e) Data from 2010 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of DCS

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health, Nutrition and Indigenous Medicine  
 Department of Ayurveda  
 Ministry of Finance and Mass Media  
 Department of Census and Statistics  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EDUCATION

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
Total Schools	10,737	10,849	10,971	10,997	11,021	11,053
Government	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194
Private(c)	98	103	103	104	105	106
Pirivenas	734	734	747	749	754	753
Total Pupils	4,264,567	4,307,625	4,354,011	4,418,173	4,345,517	4,447,570
Government Schools	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,107	4,165,955
Private Schools	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407	138,657
Pirivenas	64,608	66,116	62,897	64,806	66,003	61,855
International Schools(d)	70,231	74,070	80,919	87,605	n.a.	81,103
New Admissions(e)	339,143	342,451	348,288	323,337	326,966	329,628
Total Teachers	242,689	243,332	253,649	259,967	249,374	263,766
Government Schools	223,724	223,752	232,990	236,999	235,999	241,018
Private Schools	12,200	12,379	12,932	13,851	13,375	13,374
Pirivenas	6,765	7,201	7,727	9,117	n.a.	9,374
International Schools(d)	18	18	18	17	18	17
Pupils per Teacher(e)	15	15	15	15	15	15
Universities	70,222(g)	77,126(i)	80,222	83,778	84,451	88,855
University Students(f) – Total Enrolled	28,908(h)(i)	24,198(i)	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668
New Admissions	5,176	5,439	5,610	5,199	5,440	5,498
University Lecturers	136,202	151,801	190,150	225,047	238,290	257,379
Govt. Expenditure on Education(i), Rs. mn.	8.9	9.1	10.7	9.8	10.2	10.0
As a % of Total Govt. Expenditure	1.56	1.58	1.84	2.06(a)	2.00	1.94
As a % of GDP(k)						

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Private schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act).

(d) Data from 2012 to 2014 are based on a survey carried out by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka in 2014 covering 120 international schools. Data reported in the table relate only to schools that responded. The response rate was 63 per cent. 2015 and 2017 data are based on an island wide survey carried out by the Ministry of Education.

(e) Government schools only.

(f) In all universities, excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.

n.a. – Not available

(g) In 2012, student enrolment was less as the 2011 GCE [A/L] intake was not admitted due to court cases relating to the discrepancies in the Z-score. However, the decrease was not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed by the end of the year due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.

(h) Including 5,182 students who has been admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(i) Admissions in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE [A/L] but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 show the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.

(j) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education.

(k) Data from 2010 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of DCS

Sources : Ministry of Education

University Grants Commission

Ministry of Finance and Mass Media

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## WATER CONSUMPTION AND REVENUE BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>No. of Consumers</b>										
2013	782,514	211,940	260,842	9,088	144,321	58,808	85,912	68,955	85,367	1,707,747
2014	833,648	224,217	276,334	12,189	163,349	64,030	91,900	76,064	90,267	1,831,998
2015	878,379	236,052	293,217	14,834	185,298	69,182	100,668	81,307	94,784	1,953,721
2016	937,246	248,735	303,423	17,817	216,552	73,782	107,686	86,273	100,957	2,092,471
2017	986,928	261,356	312,024	21,653	243,424	78,036	114,351	94,794	106,606	2,219,172
<b>Quantity of Water Sold (m<sup>3</sup> Mn.)</b>										
2013	215.4	39.9	49.2	1.6	21.6	11.5	17.5	12.7	14.6	384.0
2014	230.3	43.3	53.6	2.0	24.9	13.0	19.2	14.0	15.8	416.2
2015	242.1	45.9	56.7	2.4	28.3	13.6	20.8	14.6	17.2	441.7
2016	268.9	51.1	61.7	2.9	34.9	15.4	23.8	16.6	19.5	494.7
2017	274.1	53.4	62.7	3.3	39.1	15.4	24.5	17.1	19.9	509.7
<b>Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
2013	11,454.8	1,442.5	2,015.9	70.5	851.6	431.9	770.7	521.6	601.9	18,161.5
2014	12,159.2	1,595.6	2,254.7	92.6	980.5	494.8	850.8	575.9	691.2	19,695.2
2015	12,641.7	1,648.4	2,319.6	107.3	1,070.3	502.9	896.4	584.8	713.4	20,484.8
2016	14,732.7	1,925.6	2,640.3	125.9	1,379.4	590.3	1,079.8	687.4	875.0	24,036.3
2017	15,061.0	2,044.0	2,744.6	146.1	1,533.6	593.3	1,119.9	718.1	912.0	24,872.8
<b>Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
2013	11,491.5	1,462.9	2,076.1	73.3	819.2	439.5	791.2	512.6	601.3	18,267.6
2014	12,324.8	1,574.0	2,209.4	95.3	993.6	497.8	894.1	577.1	682.0	19,848.1
2015	13,045.1	1,681.5	2,387.5	106.9	1,085.4	520.1	930.1	613.5	719.0	21,089.1
2016	14,550.8	1,934.0	2,765.8	125.4	1,313.1	595.7	1,067.7	680.3	859.0	23,891.8
2017	15,343.0	2,130.7	2,809.5	144.3	1,669.9	600.5	1,177.3	732.4	938.8	25,546.1

Source : National Water Supply and Drainage Board

## COMMUNICATIONS

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Post Offices</b>	<b>4,738</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>4,692</b>	<b>4,692</b>	<b>4,691</b>	<b>4,690</b>
Main Post Offices	651	651	653	653	652	653
Sub-Post Offices	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,409
Private Post Offices	676	602	629	629	629	628
Area served by a Post Office (sq. km)	13	14	13	13	14	14
Population served by a Post Office (No.)	4,311	4,447	4,427	4,468	4,520	4,572
<b>Telephones</b>	<b>23,773,461</b>	<b>23,021,937</b>	<b>24,832,848</b>	<b>26,985,740</b>	<b>28,778,063</b>	<b>30,802,261</b>
Wireline Telephones in Service (No.)	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348	1,198,483
Wireless Local Loop Telephones (No.)	2,450,037 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,644,722 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084	1,404,695
Cellular Phones (No.)	20,324,070	20,315,150 <sup>(c)</sup>	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631	28,199,083
Telephone Penetration (per 100 persons)	116.4	111.9	119.6	128.7	135.7	143.6
Public Pay Phones	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137
<b>E-mail and Internet Subscribers<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>1,365,655</b>	<b>2,009,456</b>	<b>3,396,295</b>	<b>4,090,920</b>	<b>4,920,554</b>	<b>5,904,260</b>

(a) Provisional.

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Including mobile internet connections.

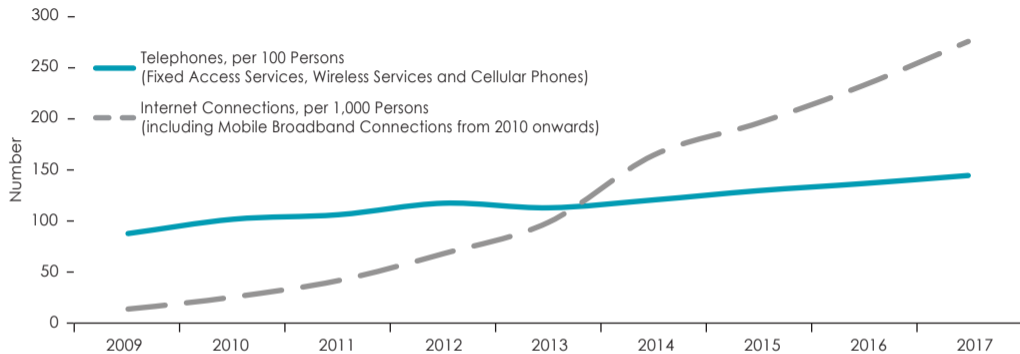
Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Department of Posts

## TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province										Number
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Land Phones</b>										
<b>Sri Lanka Telecom Ltd. (includes Wireline and CDMA provided by SLT)</b>										
2013	786,801	160,917	144,106	59,549	74,944	107,522	59,534	77,274	100,662	1,571,309
2014	824,595	171,852	149,628	68,470	82,014	112,574	63,651	82,728	107,785	1,663,297
2015	821,168	167,980	147,395	72,903	80,781	51,123	127,554	84,765	109,547	1,663,216
2016	836,708	167,602	150,408	72,552	80,417	51,090	127,985	86,393	111,523	1,684,678
2017	854,509	172,042	153,539	73,693	80,944	117,410	68,323	87,608	116,271	1,724,339
<b>Wireless Local Loop &amp; CDMA (provided by Dialog Broadband and Lankabell)</b>										
2013	282,075	147,605	162,373	32,238	32,797	141,770	94,437	118,696	123,487	1,135,478
2014	266,389	135,782	142,310	33,142	30,807	130,396	83,026	113,075	111,624	1,046,551
2015	239,578	123,476	128,869	32,543	31,915	138,831	95,195	198,355	99,084	1,087,846
2016	233,018	113,728	116,535	20,276	23,926	106,612	63,719	100,255	87,685	865,754
2017	319,176	105,688	102,409	16,337	20,658	94,826	54,040	89,296	76,409	878,839
<b>Public Pay Phones</b>										
2013	3,314	840	696	78	296	627	310	233	379	6,773
2014	3,307	801	659	76	255	647	292	234	371	6,642
2015	2,678	351	609	83	244	593	274	206	771	5,809
2016	2,510	689	520	74	205	550	241	196	312	5,297
2017	2,438	684	510	74	205	518	238	186	284	5,137

Source : Telecommunication Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

## Selected Socio Economic Indicators



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Telephones, per 100 Persons (Fixed Access Services, Wireless Services and Cellular Phones)	86.6	100.7	105.1	116.4	111.9	119.6	128.7	135.7	143.6
Internet Connections, per 1,000 Persons (including Mobile Broadband Connections from 2010 onwards)	11.7	24.3	40.4	66.9	97.6	163.5	195.1	232.1	275.3

(a) Provisional

## POSTAL SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>No. of Main Post Offices</b>										
2013	146	100	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	651
2014	147	101	93	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
2015	148	102	91	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
2016	148	102	91	52	56	65	39	46	54	653
2017	148	102	93	52	57	65	38	46	54	655
<b>No. of Sub Post Offices</b>										
2013	537	531	505	257	222	419	272	250	382	3,375
2014	553	532	509	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
2015	553	534	507	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
2016	553	534	507	264	222	419	272	253	386	3,410
2017	553	532	505	264	220	415	273	253	385	3,400
<b>No. of Agency Post Offices/ Co-operative Thrift Society and Estate Agency Post Offices</b>										
2013	313	50	37	25	18	60	22	21	56	602
2014	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
2015	326	58	43	26	17	64	24	18	53	629
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	262	21	28	26	19	41	12	18	20	447
2017	262	19	17	26	19	25	12	18	14	412
<b>Total No. of Post Offices</b>										
2013	996	681	635	334	296	544	333	317	492	4,628
2014	1,026	691	645	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,692
2015	1,027	694	641	342	295	548	335	317	493	4,692
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	963	657	626	342	297	525	323	317	460	4,510
2017	963	653	615	342	296	505	323	317	453	4,467

(a) Revised

Source : Department of Posts

## TRANSPORTATION

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Road Kilometrage<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>12,165</b>	<b>12,169</b>	<b>12,208</b>	<b>12,210</b>	<b>12,210</b>	<b>12,210</b>
<b>New Registration of Motor Vehicles</b>	<b>397,295</b>	<b>326,651</b>	<b>429,556</b>	<b>668,907</b>	<b>493,328</b>	<b>451,653</b>
Buses and Coaches	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685	3,331
Cars	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172	39,182
Motor Cycles	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129	344,380
Goods Transport Vehicles <sup>(d)</sup>	49,663	30,475	25,920	46,598	34,450	28,174
Land Vehicles	21,892	13,038	9,082	12,105	13,947	13,049
Three Wheelers	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945	23,537
<b>SLTB / Regional Bus Companies</b>						
Buses Operated (Average per day)	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,284	5,314	5,266
Passenger Kilometres, mn.	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,101	15,810
Private Operator Buses (Permits issued)	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397	19,614	19,998
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>						
Passenger Kilometres, mn.	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413	7,495
Freight Ton Kilometres, mn.	142	133	130	130	140	145
<b>SriLankan Airlines</b>						
Passenger Kilometres Flown, mn.	12,790	12,988	12,719	12,747	12,855	13,984
Passengers, '000	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314	4,476	5,355
Freight, MT '000	98	100	96	103	113	124

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Kilometrage of A and B class roads maintained by Road Development Authority.

(d) Includes dual purpose vehicles.

Sources : Road Development Authority  
 Department of Motor Traffic  
 Sri Lanka Transport Board  
 National Transport Commission  
 Sri Lanka Railways  
 Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

## REGIONAL BUS COMPANIES SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>No. of Buses Operated</b>										
2012	1,024	621	408	151	195	494	345	393	619	4,250
2013	1,151	570	410	179	214	499	442	419	503	4,387
2014	1,349	739	446	200	263	541	403	496	566	5,003
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	1,416	789	493	241	308	587	421	573	612	5,440
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,276	789	480	236	295	588	420	578	604	5,266
<b>Operated km. Mn.</b>										
2012	80.6	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	337.8
2013	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
2014	95.0	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	368.8
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	109.7	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	437.8
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	107.0	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	448.8
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	103.8	56.2	45.4	25.3	32.0	52.5	40.8	48.3	40.9	445.3
<b>Passenger km. Mn.</b>										
2012	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
2013	2,908.4	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.4	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,203.9
2014	3,146.9	1,709.3	1,337.7	570.9	932.9	1,451.7	1,305.9	1,139.8	1,122.4	12,714.4
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,677.0	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,210.3
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,624.1	2,232.9	1,639.9	944.4	1,283.1	1,772.1	1,451.2	1,560.0	1,593.6	16,101.4
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,465.6	2,241.3	1,624.8	919.8	1,272.8	1,826.5	1,455.9	1,679.9	1,215.3	15,710.8

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

Note : Buses under SLTTS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

## PRIVATE OPERATOR BUS SERVICES BY PROVINCE

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>No. of Buses Operated</b>										
2012	6,071	2,751	1,621	1,021	526	1,839	926	1,028	1,346	17,129
2013	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
2014	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	21,353*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,802	2,012	1,240	997	416	1,258	609	810	1,700	16,950*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,731*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,154	2,410	1,280	965	493	1,478	626	825	1,715	16,972*
<b>Operated km. Mn.</b>										
2012	292.5	132.6	78.1	49.2	25.3	88.6	44.6	49.6	64.8	825.3
2013	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.2	56.7	87.1	847.2
2014	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	27.3	115.2	45.9	64.0	112.1	1,336.2*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	238.4	99.9	61.6	49.5	20.7	62.4	30.2	40.2	84.4	1,012.6*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	206.2	119.6	63.5	47.9	24.4	73.3	31.0	40.9	85.1	1,008.8*
<b>Passenger km. Mn.</b>										
2012	15,356.3	6,958.5	4,100.2	2,582.6	1,330.5	4,651.7	2,342.3	2,600.2	3,404.6	43,326.9
2013	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
2014	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	65,676.7*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	11,012.8	4,614.3	2,843.8	2,286.5	954.0	2,885.1	1,396.7	1,857.6	3,898.8	47,552.4*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,256.7	5,527.0	2,935.5	2,213.1	1,130.6	3,389.6	1,435.6	1,982.0	3,933.1	50,542.4*

(a) Revised (b) Provisional

Source : National Transport Commission

\* These figures include the data related to the permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.



## MOTOR VEHICLES BY PROVINCE<sup>(a)</sup>

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Year 2016</b>										
Omnibuses *	8,562	2,257	1,933	1,010	669	1,883	881	958	1,730	19,883
Private Coaches **	16,454	2,752	3,493	643	604	3,960	951	968	2,495	32,320
Dual Purpose Vehicles	149,444	34,821	38,375	8,074	13,493	50,627	23,828	17,077	21,386	357,125
Private Cars	346,534	52,036	49,259	5,212	10,833	48,371	18,552	15,327	27,796	573,920
Land Vehicles	15,936	3,535	14,810	14,367	20,820	16,031	11,228	9,099	3,023	108,849
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,106	22,816	21,079	3,837	6,672	32,033	12,002	10,390	16,325	221,260
Motor Cycles	732,567	134,928	351,563	168,056	221,113	383,543	211,523	106,352	127,460	2,437,105
Threewheelers	321,866	123,410	132,425	18,283	48,655	102,670	58,977	69,127	103,564	978,977
Others	872	4,179	196	503	57	111	94	784	1,079	7,875
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,688,341</b>	<b>380,734</b>	<b>613,133</b>	<b>219,985</b>	<b>322,916</b>	<b>639,229</b>	<b>338,036</b>	<b>230,082</b>	<b>304,858</b>	<b>4,737,314</b>
<b>Year 2017<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses *	8,947	1,743	1,980	1,014	654	2,082	828	1,329	1,911	20,488
Private Coaches **	17,727	3,835	3,980	744	686	4,117	1,131	1,175	3,186	36,581
Dual Purpose Vehicles	154,890	37,719	40,599	8,469	14,225	53,882	24,888	17,485	25,523	377,680
Private Cars	367,165	56,549	53,659	5,632	12,125	53,043	20,762	16,646	34,552	620,133
Land Vehicles	16,241	3,936	14,812	14,175	21,551	15,810	11,337	9,504	3,360	110,726
Goods Transport Vehicles	98,482	24,501	24,016	5,771	7,096	34,994	12,315	10,526	18,485	236,186
Motor Cycles	772,660	152,818	367,631	183,024	241,997	409,446	226,577	114,808	155,956	2,624,917
Threewheelers	326,087	130,731	133,894	18,715	50,232	101,710	59,854	69,066	119,632	1,009,921
Others	1,068	91	174	145	66	97	47	2,478	95	4,261
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,763,267</b>	<b>411,923</b>	<b>640,745</b>	<b>237,689</b>	<b>348,632</b>	<b>675,181</b>	<b>357,739</b>	<b>243,017</b>	<b>362,700</b>	<b>5,040,893</b>

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses. (b) Provisional.

\* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

\*\* Other private buses and coaches without route permits.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## PORT SERVICES

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Vessels Arrived</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>4,998</b>	<b>4,879</b>
Colombo	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329
Galle	69	36	60	72	96	87
Trincomalee	161	134	127	164	216	233
Hambantota	34	139	335	295	281	230
<b>Cargo Handled (Loaded and Discharged), MT '000</b>	<b>64,970</b>	<b>66,243</b>	<b>74,410</b>	<b>77,579</b>	<b>86,519</b>	<b>93,857</b>
Colombo	61,669	63,482	70,794	73,718	81,879	89,035
Galle	422	207	394	542	771	712
Trincomalee	2,859	2,435	2,748	3,027	3,514	3,897
Hambantota	20	119	474	293	355	213
<b>Port of Colombo – Cargo Handled, MT '000</b>	<b>61,670</b>	<b>63,482</b>	<b>70,794</b>	<b>73,718</b>	<b>81,879</b>	<b>89,035</b>
Containerised	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682	73,682	79,825
Break Bulk	618	364	601	1,113	879	843
Dry Bulk	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344	2,572	2,501
Liquid Bulk	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579	4,746	5,865
<b>Port of Colombo – Container Throughput, TEUs '000</b>	<b>4,187.1</b>	<b>4,306.2</b>	<b>4,907.9</b>	<b>5,185.5</b>	<b>5,734.9</b>	<b>6,209.1</b>
Domestic (Exports and Imports)	1,020.3	1,032.0	1,127.0	1,218.0	1,299.9	1,383.6
Transshipment	3,064.8	3,208.1	3,699.7	3,888.3	4,355.3	4,741.6
Re-stowing	102.1	66.1	81.2	79.2	79.8	83.9
<b>Revenue, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>38,098</b>	<b>37,232</b>	<b>37,492</b>	<b>40,805</b>	<b>44,080</b>	<b>45,609</b>
Colombo	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214	39,913	41,325
Galle	597	478	696	915	1,239	1,388
Trincomalee	423	366	400	530	886	1,120
Hambantota	135	585	1,237	2,145	2,042	1,776

(a) Provisional

TEUs : Twenty Foot Equivalent Container Units

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

## PRICES

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Indicators of Price Level</b>						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3	-
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4	221.7	-
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2	138.0	-
Transport	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9	187.1	-
Communication	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0	100.5	-
Education	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1	155.2	-
CCPI Core <sup>(b)</sup>	159.4	166.5	172.3	177.6	186.7	-
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)	-	-	105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	-	-	104.3	110.0	116.7	127.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-	-	108.9	110.3	110.1	110.2
Transport	-	-	101.7	91.1	92.9	96.9
Communication	-	-	103.5	103.5	110.0	119.8
Health	-	-	104.1	111.7	126.0	144.2
Clothing and Footwear	-	-	100.9	111.9	119.2	126.3
CCPI Core <sup>(c)</sup>	-	-	105.8	111.1	116.0	122.8
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)	-	-	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	-	-	105.2	110.7	114.1	127.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-	-	110.1	114.7	114.8	115.8
Transport	-	-	102.7	92.8	97.6	103.3
Communication	-	-	103.7	103.8	110.9	121.2
Health	-	-	105.4	114.8	128.0	140.7
Clothing and Footwear	-	-	103.2	110.5	114.5	118.2
NCPI Core <sup>(d)</sup>	-	-	105.7	110.6	117.1	122.8
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)	-	-	101.6	105.3	107.1	125.3
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	389.9	414.3	426.3	429.1 <sup>(e)</sup>	446.6 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	483.5 <sup>(e)</sup>
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3	643.4	677.0

(a) Provisional (b) Based on CCPI (2006/07)=100 (c) Based on CCPI (2013=100)

(d) Based on NCPI (2013=100) (e) Revised

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100) was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Construction Industry Development Authority

(Continued...)

## PRICES (Contd.)

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Price Changes (Annual average)</b>						
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2006/07 = 100)	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	-
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	4.7	7.9	3.8	4.9	4.4	-
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	9.6	10.7	1.1	-9.5	-0.1	-
Transport	21.6	4.6	4.5	-8.0	2.3	-
Communication	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.1	6.9	-
Education	0.5	0.9	0.5	3.4	4.8	-
CCPI Core <sup>(b)</sup>	5.8	4.4	3.5	3.1	5.1	-
Colombo Consumer Price Index (CCPI) (2013 = 100)	-	-	-	2.2	4.0	6.6
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	-	-	-	5.5	6.1	9.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-	-	-	1.4	-0.2	0.1
Transport	-	-	-	-10.4	2.0	4.3
Communication	-	-	-	0.0	6.3	8.9
Health	-	-	-	7.2	12.9	14.4
Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	10.9	6.5	6.0
CCPI Core <sup>(c)</sup>	-	-	-	4.9	4.4	5.9
National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) (2013 = 100)	-	-	-	3.8	4.0	7.7
Sub Indices :						
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	-	-	-	5.2	3.1	11.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-	-	-	4.2	0.1	0.9
Transport	-	-	-	-9.6	5.1	5.9
Communication	-	-	-	0.1	6.8	9.3
Health	-	-	-	8.9	11.5	9.9
Clothing and Footwear	-	-	-	7.1	3.7	3.2
NCPI Core <sup>(d)</sup>	-	-	-	4.6	5.9	4.9
Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)	-	-	-	3.6	1.7	17.0
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	10.8	6.2	2.9	0.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.1 <sup>(a)(e)</sup>	8.3 <sup>(e)</sup>
Cost of Construction Index (1990=100)	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7	3.6	5.2

(a) Provisional    (b) Based on CCPI (2006/07)=100    (c) Based on CCPI (2013=100)

(d) Based on NCPI (2013=100)    (e) Revised

Note: Compilation of Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100) was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Construction Industry Development Authority

## PURCHASING MANAGER'S INDEX (PMI)

		Year \ Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PMI Manufacturing	2017	56.2	57.1	66.5	41.8	57.9	56.1	54.3	54.4	59.0	54.8	58.8	59.1	
	2018	51.7	55.6	65.6	45.5	60.6	57.6	57.2	-	-	-	-	-	
PMI Services	2017	57.5	57.3	60.8	54.2	55.3	59.2	59.1	60.1	57.0	55.3	57.4	61.2	
	2018	56.6	58.4	58.0	53.2	56.9	58.7	57.8	-	-	-	-	-	

**Note :**

The Index

PMI is calculated as a 'Diffusion Index', where it takes values between 0 to 100.

PMI = 50; sector remained neutral

PMI > 50; sector is generally expanding

PMI < 50; sector is generally contracting

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Rice</b>									
Samba	41.12	38.58	49.07	90.25	95.58	101.58	89.67	90.33	100.82
Par-Boiled	35.60	34.48	46.26	76.73	76.69	90.59	77.06	78.54	92.59
Kekulu	37.21	34.85	46.51	74.85	69.60	86.03	75.91	68.04	88.18
<b>Vegetables</b>									
Green Beans	125.74	117.10	112.18	195.82	183.39	176.78	199.02	190.00	173.33
Carrot	119.69	108.78	112.28	182.54	168.30	176.58	182.07	151.09	149.00
Leeks	103.90	86.29	83.68	166.35	143.24	138.26	155.87	124.55	135.24
Tomatoes	76.18	63.70	83.22	132.11	115.06	140.00	130.00	101.30	146.19
Ash Plantains	50.01	47.97	53.98	99.35	94.52	103.29	112.56	91.59	109.52
Pumpkin	39.32	43.76	52.25	78.18	84.79	95.77	73.44	80.00	93.81
Bitter Gourd	93.30	97.66	116.95	155.93	158.13	184.87	148.11	147.61	188.10
Brinjals	56.75	57.90	66.28	101.12	100.96	117.35	105.87	103.70	145.00
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>									
Gotukola <sup>(b)</sup>	61.12	71.49	72.42	22.38	25.04	26.39	25.53	34.55	32.38
Mukunuwenna <sup>(b)</sup>	49.83	58.27	59.63	24.11	26.35	27.58	29.77	29.13	32.75
<b>Yams</b>									
Potatoes	93.80	99.78	113.34	125.96	134.74	145.90	129.22	141.04	156.67
Manioc	33.29	35.75	43.67	56.99	61.62	72.59	63.78	74.09	87.62
Sweet Potatoes	46.30	47.95	49.65	80.59	82.27	85.23	95.24	90.43	96.67

(a) Provisional

(b) Producer prices represent prices per kg while retail prices are for a bunch.

(Continued...)

## PRICES OF SELECTED FOOD ITEMS (Contd.)

Rs. per kg.

Item	Producer Price (Average)			Retail Price (Average)					
	All Island			All Island			Colombo City		
	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Green Gram	197.38	182.81	183.23	252.11	228.94	234.31	245.78	227.61	228.57
Dried Chillies	217.68	264.25	210.62	275.76	349.26	259.07	285.76	348.33	244.12
Red Onions	75.66	74.29	136.14	125.91	123.39	236.50	129.87	126.38	311.42
Dhal (Maisoor)	–	–	–	181.88	183.29	167.56	177.05	173.21	164.89
<b>Meat and Eggs</b>									
Beef	–	–	–	539.55	650.60	747.09	665.00	809.09	907.14
Chicken	330.25	344.92	348.27	458.79	496.94	498.80	477.67	506.19	471.00
Eggs (Farm) (each)	12.88	14.19	12.47	14.94	16.19	14.19	13.90	14.67	12.79
<b>Sea Fish</b>									
Seer (Thora)	723.43	793.22	811.22	1,070.95	1,173.76	1,221.96	1,267.50	1,365.31	1,390.00
Trevally (Paraw)	504.49	550.80	590.65	725.97	770.46	815.75	617.18	694.78	869.44
Skip Jack (Balaya)	357.21	391.65	378.12	559.38	601.10	596.02	357.95	411.88	391.11
Tuna (Kelawalla)	478.90	498.73	535.85	753.22	802.07	850.57	600.44	685.83	812.22
Sail Fish (Talapath)	511.28	601.33	599.92	824.50	877.65	960.93	685.45	720.87	842.35
<b>Dried Fish</b>									
Queen Fish (Kattawa)	673.45	724.25	780.91	971.34	1,040.80	1,078.03	932.22	1,056.25	1,100.00
Skip Jack (Balaya)	537.25	567.16	553.04	717.22	747.16	740.10	662.22	781.25	788.10
Sprats (Halmessa)	397.16	446.72	502.07	493.22	573.50	613.53	469.11	475.21	573.43

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## WAGE INDICES

Wage Index <sup>(a)</sup> / <sup>(b)</sup>	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Wage Index for Public Sector Employees (2012 = 100)</b>						
<b>All Central Government Officers</b>	100.0	106.3 (6.3)	117.5 (10.5)	154.8 (31.7)	160.8 (3.9)	160.8 (0.0)
Senior Level Officers	100.0	103.6 (3.6)	110.8 (7.0)	134.6 (21.5)	141.4 (5.0)	141.4 (0.0)
Tertiary Level Officers	100.0	106.0 (6.0)	116.4 (9.8)	149.0 (28.0)	155.5 (4.4)	155.5 (0.0)
Secondary Level Officers	100.0	106.5 (6.5)	117.9 (10.7)	155.8 (32.2)	161.6 (3.7)	161.6 (0.0)
Primary Level Officers	100.0	106.8 (6.8)	119.2 (11.6)	162.9 (36.6)	170.4 (4.6)	170.4 (0.0)
<b>Minimum Wage Index for Wages Boards Trades (1978 Dec.=100)</b>						
Workers in Agriculture Trades	4,433.0 (29.3)	4,435.9 (0.1)	4,560.9 (2.8)	4,734.4 (3.8)	4,735.7 (0.0)	4,736.7 (0.0)
Workers in Industry and Commerce Trades	2,402.1 (0.0)	3,191.6 (32.9)	3,459.1 (8.4)	3,459.1 (0.0)	3,459.1 (0.0)	3,459.1 (0.0)
Workers in Services Trades	1,851.8 (0.0)	2,241.5 (21.0)	2,313.2 (3.2)	2,313.2 (0.0)	2,313.2 (0.0)	2,313.2 (0.0)
Workers in all Trades	3,662.0 (22.2)	3,869.2 (5.7)	4,012.2 (3.7)	4,127.0 (2.9)	4,127.9 (0.0)	4,128.6 (0.0)

(a) Indices for nominal wage rates exclude bonus, over-time and other special payments.

(b) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(Contd...)



## WAGE INDICES (Contd.)

Wage Index <sup>(a)</sup>	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Wage Rate Index for Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)</b>				
<b>Informal Private Sector</b>	<b>118.1</b> (7.6)	<b>126.7</b> (7.3)	<b>136.7</b> (7.9)	<b>149.7</b> (9.5)
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>118.3</b> (6.3)	<b>128.3</b> (8.5)	<b>136.9</b> (6.7)	<b>150.9</b> (10.3)
Paddy	116.4 (5.2)	130.1 (11.8)	142.3 (9.4)	152.9 (7.4)
Coconut	123.3 (7.0)	128.9 (4.5)	136.1 (5.6)	147.6 (8.5)
Rubber	119.3 (5.1)	126.3 (5.9)	133.4 (5.6)	149.9 (12.4)
Tea	117.9 (6.7)	128.3 (8.9)	135.0 (5.2)	153.8 (14.0)
<b>Industry</b>	<b>119.0</b> (8.2)	<b>129.0</b> (8.4)	<b>140.7</b> (9.1)	<b>155.0</b> (10.2)
Construction	114.9 (5.7)	122.6 (6.7)	134.7 (9.8)	150.2 (11.5)
Small Industries	120.6 (9.3)	131.6 (9.1)	143.0 (8.7)	156.5 (9.4)
<b>Services</b>	<b>117.1</b> (7.5)	<b>123.9</b> (5.9)	<b>132.8</b> (7.2)	<b>144.1</b> (8.5)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	115.7 (-5.8)	121.9 (5.4)	128.3 (5.2)	139.7 (8.9)
Transport	115.3 (6.7)	121.2 (5.1)	130.6 (7.8)	142.4 (9.0)

(a) The figures in parenthesis indicate annual average percentage changes of indices.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## EXPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Exports</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>333,942</b>	<b>364,762</b>	<b>337,007</b>	<b>338,727</b>	<b>422,031</b>
Tea	1,542	1,628	1,340	1,269	1,530	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338
Rubber	71	45	26	33	39	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758	5,920
Coconut	205	356	352	366	348	26,488	46,517	47,745	53,283	53,037
Other Agricultural Crops	763	764	763	658	851	98,814	99,741	103,660	95,907	129,736
<b>Industrial Exports</b>	<b>7,749</b>	<b>8,262</b>	<b>8,017</b>	<b>7,940</b>	<b>8,542</b>	<b>1,001,808</b>	<b>1,078,725</b>	<b>1,087,938</b>	<b>1,155,706</b>	<b>1,302,575</b>
Textiles and Garments	4,508	4,930	4,820	4,884	5,032	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768	767,254
Petroleum Products	428	338	374	287	434	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280
Other Industrial Products	2,813	2,994	2,823	2,769	3,076	363,634	390,905	382,684	403,144	469,041
<b>Mineral Exports</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6,727</b>	<b>7,764</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>4,219</b>	<b>5,263</b>
<b>Unclassified Exports</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,570</b>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>10,394</b>	<b>11,130</b>	<b>10,546</b>	<b>10,310</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>1,344,054</b>	<b>1,453,176</b>	<b>1,431,431</b>	<b>1,500,766</b>	<b>1,732,440</b>
Export Value Index (2010=100)	120.6	129.1	122.3	119.6	131.8	137.9	149.1	146.8	153.9	177.7
Export Volume Index (2010=100)	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0	136.7	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0	136.7
Export Unit Value Index (2010=100)	102.8	105.5	95.6	94.1	96.4	117.5	121.9	114.7	121.2	130.0
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	93.6	97.6	100.3	104.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	105.5	93.8	97.6	100.2	104.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	105.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## IMPORTS

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>3,182</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>4,319</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>410,996</b>	<b>503,021</b>	<b>640,352</b>	<b>628,862</b>	<b>686,424</b>
Rice	18	282	135	13	301	2,297	36,795	17,956	1,872	45,881
Flour	2	2	2	2	2	237	270	277	255	300
Sugar	289	255	253	343	256	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919	39,041
Milk and Milk Products	291	339	251	249	316	37,572	44,308	34,088	36,338	48,145
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>10,554</b>	<b>11,398</b>	<b>9,638</b>	<b>9,870</b>	<b>11,436</b>	<b>1,361,740</b>	<b>1,488,091</b>	<b>1,309,234</b>	<b>1,438,156</b>	<b>1,743,719</b>
Fertiliser	239	272	290	137	103	30,972	35,591	39,573	19,904	15,703
Fuel	4,308	4,597	2,700	2,481	3,428	555,930	600,150	366,339	361,895	522,470
Textiles and Textile Articles	2,046	2,328	2,296	2,705	2,724	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896	415,386
Wheat and Maize	323	405	357	249	357	41,551	52,844	48,658	36,221	54,394
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>4,253</b>	<b>4,152</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>4,981<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>4,895</b>	<b>548,604</b>	<b>542,169</b>	<b>620,730</b>	<b>725,473<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>746,175</b>
Building Materials	1,357	1,309	1,352	1,569	1,591	175,054	170,901	184,176	228,538	242,621
Transport Equipment	668	707	931	663	675	86,170	92,367	125,927	96,605	102,914
Machinery and Equipment	2,222	2,131	2,278	2,741	2,621	286,631	278,257	309,811	399,090	399,453
<b>Unclassified Imports</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>22,254</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>18,003</b>	<b>19,417</b>	<b>18,935</b>	<b>19,183<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>20,980</b>	<b>2,323,128</b>	<b>2,535,163</b>	<b>2,572,467</b>	<b>2,794,393<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>3,198,572</b>
Import Value Index (2010=100)	134.3	144.8	141.2	143.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	156.5	153.2	167.2	169.7	184.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	211.0
Import Volume Index (2010=100)	122.3	134.0	148.2	158.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	171.3	122.3	134.0	148.2	158.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	171.3
Import Unit Value Index (2010=100)	109.8	108.1	95.3	90.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	91.3	125.3	124.8	114.5	116.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	123.2
Terms of Trade (2010=100)	93.6	97.6	100.3	104.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	105.5	93.8	97.6	100.2	104.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	105.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Prima Ceylon (Pvt) Ltd.  
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.

Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SELECTED EXPORTS

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Commodities</b>						
Tea, MT '000	320	320	327	307	289	289
Rubber, MT '000	37	24	16	10	16	17
Coconut, Mn. Nuts <sup>(b)</sup>	351	379	716	552	765	466
Other Agricultural Commodities, MT						
Vegetables	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846	21,140	21,697
Fruits	26,592	33,532	39,008	32,659	33,300	31,320
Coffee	10	19	57	24	14	14
Cinnamon	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946	16,967
Unmanufactured Tobacco	861	1,142	1,162	880	897	918
Cashewnuts	146	51	129	113	63	60
Betel Leaves	1,934	3,024	2,998	2,404	1,956	5,145
<b>Selected Other Commodities</b>						
Mineral Exports <sup>(c)</sup> , MT	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163	3,123
Gems, '000 Carats	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116	12,136	9,400

(a) Provisional

(b) Nut equivalent of copra, oil and desiccated coconut

(c) Graphite only

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SELECTED IMPORTS

Item	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Rice	MT '000	36	23	600	286	30	748
Wheat Grain	MT '000	1,084	895	1,179	1,208	948	1,250
Sugar	MT '000	569	548	520	624	651	498
Milk and Milk Products <sup>(b)</sup>	MT '000	84	69	71	86	100	99
Infant Milk Products	MT	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659	2,179
Fish – Dried <sup>(c)</sup>	MT '000	41	39	36	35	37	35
– Other	MT '000	31	40	43	85	78	71
Pharmaceutical Products	MT '000	189	122	108	74	111	168
Fertiliser	MT '000	640	600	765	873	527	399
Crude Oil	MT '000	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	2,179
Cement	MT '000	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299	5,676
Motor Vehicles <sup>(d)</sup>	No.	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715	47,957	40,519
Motor Cycles	No.	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385	329,978	364,346
Tractors	No.	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601	13,185	10,295

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding infant milk food

(c) Including maldive fish, sprats and smoked fish

(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## TOURISM

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Tourist Arrivals</b>	<b>1,005,605</b>	<b>1,274,593</b>	<b>1,527,153</b>	<b>1,798,380</b>	<b>2,050,832</b>	<b>2,116,407</b>
Excursionist Arrivals <sup>(b)</sup>	126,523	140,009	138,097	195,134	116,544	131,409
Tourist Guest Nights, '000	10,056	10,909	15,119	18,163	20,918	23,068
Hotels <sup>(c)</sup> , No.	894	967	1,599 <sup>(d)</sup>	1,763	1,940	2,094
Rooms <sup>(c)</sup> , No.	23,717 <sup>(d)</sup>	23,596 <sup>(d)</sup>	28,426 <sup>(d)</sup>	30,078 <sup>(d)</sup>	33,661 <sup>(d)</sup>	35,986
Room Occupancy Rate <sup>(e)</sup> , %	71.2	71.7	74.3	74.5	74.8	73.3
Gross Tourist Receipts, Rs. mn.	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492	512,373	598,143
US \$ mn.	1,039	1,715	2,431	2,981	3,518	3,925
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>162,869</b>	<b>270,150</b>	<b>299,890</b>	<b>319,436</b>	<b>335,659</b>	<b>359,215</b>
Direct Employment	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930	146,115	156,369
Indirect Employment	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506	189,544	202,846

(a) Provisional

(b) Refers to those who spend less than 24 hours in the country

(c) Graded and Supplementary Establishments only

(d) Revised

(e) Estimates

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	US dollars million		Rupees million	
	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Current Account (net)</b>	<b>-1,742</b>	<b>-2,309</b>	<b>-254,159</b>	<b>-350,695</b>
Trade Balance	-8,873	-9,619	-1,293,627	-1,466,133
Services (net)	2,879	3,338	419,338	508,790
Primary Income (net)	-2,202	-2,355	-319,652	-357,668
Secondary Income (net)	6,453	6,327	939,782	964,316
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3,745</b>	<b>1,667</b>
<b>Current and Capital Account</b>	<b>-1,717</b>	<b>-2,298</b>	<b>-250,414</b>	<b>-349,028</b>
<b>Financial Account (net)</b>	<b>-2,182</b>	<b>-2,184</b>	<b>-317,181</b>	<b>-336,145</b>
Net Acquisition of Assets	31	2,944	7,128	448,927
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	2,213	5,128	324,309	785,072
<b>Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-465</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>-66,767</b>	<b>12,883</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>-500</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>-46,017</b>	<b>330,004</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP in Percentages<sup>(d)</sup></b>				
Trade Balance	-10.9	-11.0	-10.9	-11.0
Goods and Services	-7.3	-7.2	-7.3	-7.2
Current Account	-2.1	-2.6	-2.1	-2.6
Current and Capital Account	-2.1	-2.6	-2.1	-2.6
<b>Total External Assets</b>	<b>8,433</b>	<b>10,436</b>	<b>1,263,252</b>	<b>1,595,264</b>
<b>Total External Assets in Months of Imports</b>				
Merchandise Imports	5.3	6.0	5.3	6.0
Merchandise and Services Imports	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.9

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised (c) Provisional

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

## NET RECEIPTS OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

Item	US dollars million					Rupees million				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Net Receipts to Government</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>2,443</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>149,421</b>	<b>274,566</b>	<b>332,132</b>	<b>427,226</b>	<b>430,128</b>
Foreign Loans	1,097	2,022	2,367	2,879	2,791	141,653	264,021	321,814	419,249	425,460
ADB	133	90	135	168	194	17,129	11,702	18,315	24,507	29,567
China <sup>(b)</sup>	477	206	289	273	394	61,531	26,942	39,228	39,807	60,001
IDA	61	83	37	154	118	7,845	10,811	5,050	22,427	17,948
Korea	29	13	14	11	-6	3,801	1,688	1,858	1,586	-908
Japan	49	41	-7	-50	-36	6,306	5,348	-943	-7,312	-5,553
Other	349	1,590	1,900	2,323	2,128	45,041	207,530	258,306	338,235	324,405
Foreign Grants	60	81	76	55	31	7,768	10,545	10,318	7,977	4,668
ADB	2	7	2	-	-	294	935	220	-	-
Japan	12	17	7	7	10	1,570	2,181	958	1,017	1,466
United Nations	14	...	6	8	4	1,748	38	806	1,185	635
USA	10	10	-	25	-	1,231	1,331	-	3,570	-
Other	23	46	61	15	17	2,925	6,060	8,334	2,205	2,567
<b>Central Govt. Loan Outstanding</b>	<b>22,929</b>	<b>23,844</b>	<b>26,071</b>	<b>27,787</b>	<b>30,950</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>4,045,796</b>	<b>4,718,618</b>
Project Loans	15,018	22,675	16,040	16,216	17,123	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118	2,610,547
Non-Project Loans	7,912	9,256	10,031	11,570	13,827	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678	2,108,070

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes net receipts from China for State Owned Business Enterprises.

... - Negligible

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ministry of Finance and Mass Media

Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs



EXCHANGE RATES<sup>(a)</sup> (End of Period)

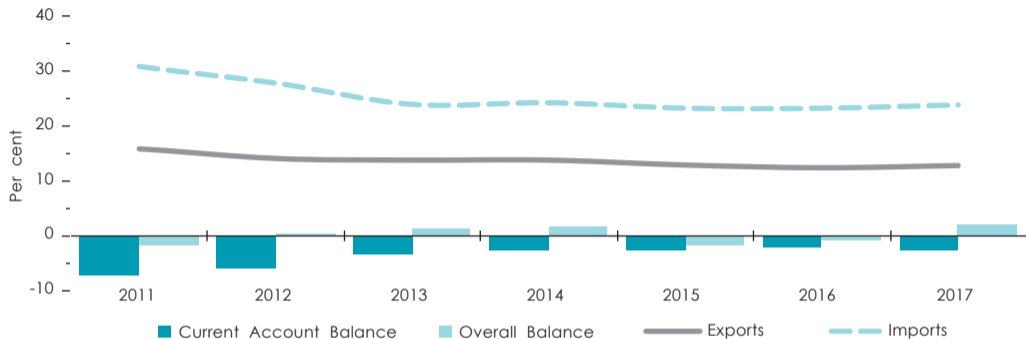
Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of foreign currency

Country	Currency	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Asian Countries</b>							
China	Yuan	20.4163	21.5700	21.1401	22.1854	21.5682	23.4548
Hong Kong	Dollar	16.4048	16.8621	16.8938	18.5869	19.3156	19.5511
India	Rupee	2.3262	2.1116	2.0675	2.1677	2.2056	2.3854
Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0132	0.0107	0.0105	0.0104	0.0111	0.0113
Korea	Won	0.1191	0.1239	0.1200	0.1224	0.1243	0.1432
Pakistan	Rupee	1.3076	1.2376	1.2975	1.3733	1.4297	1.3808
Philippines	Peso	3.0954	2.9449	2.9272	3.0710	3.0260	3.0583
Singapore	Dollar	104.0128	103.2559	99.2529	101.8396	103.6714	114.3224
Thailand	Baht	4.1556	3.9791	3.9851	3.9918	4.1832	4.6759
<b>Middle East Countries</b>							
Kuwait	Dinar	452.1594	463.0064	447.8610	474.4822	489.3026	505.9239
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	33.9050	34.8633	34.9225	38.3910	39.9344	40.7586
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	34.6204	35.5984	35.6779	39.2305	40.7852	41.6147
<b>Industrial Countries</b>							
Australia	Dollar	132.2409	116.6709	107.6433	105.1007	108.4252	119.1045
Canada	Dollar	127.8255	122.7324	113.1192	103.8886	111.1688	121.6077
Japan	Yen	1.4799	1.2459	1.0979	1.1960	1.2867	1.3559
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	205.4728	215.5790	204.0427	213.5724	184.0443	205.5362
United States	Dollar	127.1608	130.7530	131.0486	144.0623	149.8000	152.8548
<b>International Monetary Fund</b>	<b>SDR</b>	<b>195.3110</b>	<b>201.3550</b>	<b>189.8640</b>	<b>199.6310</b>	<b>201.3810</b>	<b>217.6860</b>
<b>European Monetary Union</b>	<b>Euro</b>	<b>168.1257</b>	<b>180.4522</b>	<b>159.4206</b>	<b>157.3737</b>	<b>157.8742</b>	<b>182.4857</b>

(a) Rates announced by the Central Bank for its transactions.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Balance of Payments (% of GDP)



(a) Provisional

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

## GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2014	2015	2016	2017		2018 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
<b>Total Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>1,204,621</b>	<b>1,460,892</b>	<b>1,693,558</b>	<b>2,020,300</b>	<b>1,839,562</b>	<b>2,227,200</b>
Total Revenue	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	2,010,300	1,831,531	2,217,200
Tax	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,827,000	1,670,178	2,034,000
Non Tax	144,844	99,099	222,374	183,300	161,353	183,200
Grants	9,415	6,014	7,496	10,000	8,031	10,000
<b>Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments</b>	<b>1,795,865</b>	<b>2,290,394</b>	<b>2,333,883</b>	<b>2,645,300</b>	<b>2,573,056</b>	<b>2,902,200</b>
Current Expenditure	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,946,000	1,927,693	2,152,000
Capital Expenditure	459,855	588,175	577,036	697,780	638,343	746,863
Lending Minus Repayments	13,112	561	-934	1,520	7,021	3,336
<b>Current Account Surplus(+)/Deficit(-)</b>	<b>-127,692</b>	<b>-246,779</b>	<b>-71,719</b>	<b>64,300</b>	<b>-96,162</b>	<b>65,200</b>
<b>Primary Account Surplus(+)/Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-154,849</b>	<b>-319,828</b>	<b>-29,430</b>	<b>55,087</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>145,000</b>
<b>Overall Budget Surplus(+)/Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-591,244</b>	<b>-829,502</b>	<b>-640,325</b>	<b>-625,000</b>	<b>-733,494</b>	<b>-675,000</b>
<b>Financing</b>	<b>591,244</b>	<b>829,502</b>	<b>640,325</b>	<b>625,000</b>	<b>733,494</b>	<b>675,000</b>
Foreign Financing (Net) <sup>(a)</sup>	212,523	236,803	391,914	332,000	439,243	360,000
Gross Borrowing	395,632	521,096	561,020	509,960	663,852	630,715
Repayments	-183,109	-284,293	-169,107	-177,960	-224,609	-270,715
Domestic Financing	378,721	592,699	248,411	293,000	294,251	315,000
Market Borrowing	392,084	592,699	248,411	293,000	249,574	315,000
Non-Bank	265,155	300,858	108,456	261,000	61,841	195,000
Bank	126,929	291,841	139,955	32,000	187,733	120,000
Other Borrowing <sup>(b)</sup>	-13,363	-	-	-	44,677	-
<b>Central Government Debt Outstanding<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>7,390,899</b>	<b>8,503,227</b>	<b>9,387,303</b>	<b>10,077,000</b>	<b>10,313,045</b>	<b>10,988,045</b>
Domestic	4,277,783	4,959,196	5,341,507	5,722,000	5,594,427	5,909,427
Foreign	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,355,000	4,718,618	5,078,618

(a) Include rupee denominated Treasury bills and Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors.

(b) Includes other non-market borrowings and divestiture proceeds.

(c) Estimates for 2018 exclude the impact of exchange rate parity variations and the impact of the discount factor which is the net difference in the book value and the face value of issues and maturities of Treasury bills and Treasury bonds.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance and Mass Media  
Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs

## GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Rs. million

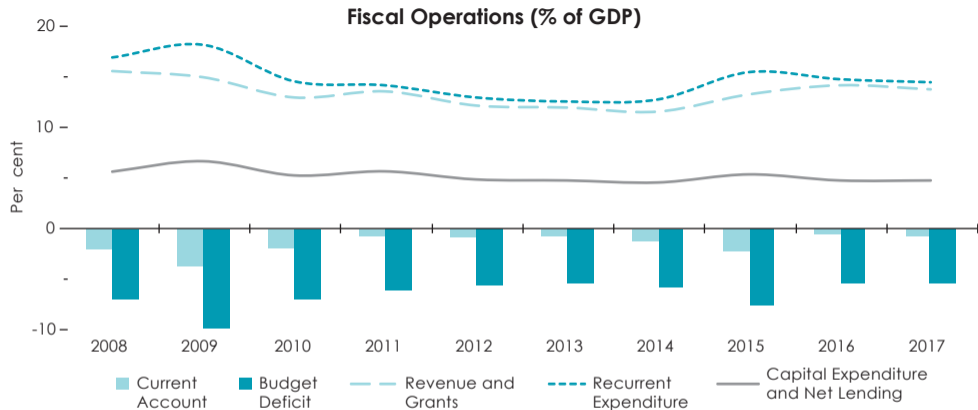
Item	2014	2015	2016	2017		2018 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,195,206</b>	<b>1,454,878</b>	<b>1,686,062</b>	<b>2,010,300</b>	<b>1,831,531</b>	<b>2,217,200</b>
Tax Revenue	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,827,000	1,670,178	2,034,000
Taxes on Foreign Trade	198,483	244,231	302,538	337,880	311,782	371,500
Imports	81,108	132,189	156,487	165,500	136,501	175,000
PAL / SCL / Other	117,375	112,042	146,051	172,380	175,280	196,500
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	539,023	724,282	747,147	985,570	921,244	1,113,950
VAT	275,350	219,700	283,470	380,000	443,760	550,000
Excise Tax	256,691	497,652	454,952	579,035	469,500	535,040
Licence Fees	6,983	6,929	8,726	26,535	7,984	28,910
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	198,115	262,583	258,857	334,550	274,562	370,000
Corporate	98,183	162,019	164,592	192,200	177,591	254,200
Personal	99,932	100,564	94,265	142,350	96,970	115,800
Other	114,741	124,683	155,147	169,000	162,590	178,550
Non-Tax Revenue	144,844	99,099	222,374	183,300	161,353	183,200
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>1,795,865</b>	<b>2,290,394</b>	<b>2,333,883</b>	<b>2,645,300</b>	<b>2,573,056</b>	<b>2,902,200</b>
Current Expenditure	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,946,000	1,927,693	2,152,000
Expenditure on Goods and Services	568,829	772,563	746,250	838,336	756,591	862,954
Interest Payments	436,395	509,674	610,895	680,087	735,566	820,000
Transfers and Subsidies Payments	317,674	419,420	400,637	427,577	435,536	469,046
Capital Expenditure	459,855	588,175	577,036	697,780	638,343	746,863
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	252,303	313,260	328,202	502,035	360,333	528,499
Capital Transfers	207,551	274,916	248,834	195,745	278,010	218,364
Under Expenditure Provision	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lending Minus Repayments	13,112	561	-934	1,520	7,021	3,336

PAL – Ports and Airports Development Levy

SCL – Special Commodity Levy

VAT – Value Added Tax

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Ministry of Finance and Mass Media



Fiscal Operations	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Revenue and Grants	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.2	13.8
Recurrent Expenditure	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8	14.5
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.8
Current Account	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7
Budget Deficit	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.4	-5.5

(a) Provisional

Note : 2010 onwards figures are based on new 2010 base year GDP series.

## MONETARY DEVELOPMENTS

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Rs. million						
<b>Reserve Money</b>	<b>484,362</b>	<b>488,586</b>	<b>577,912</b>	<b>673,432</b>	<b>856,147</b>	<b>939,793</b>
<b>Narrow Money (M<sub>1</sub>)</b>	<b>450,049</b>	<b>484,578</b>	<b>612,155</b>	<b>714,988</b>	<b>776,624</b>	<b>793,299</b>
Currency	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396
Demand Deposits	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903
<b>Time and Savings Deposits (TSD)<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>2,479,021</b>	<b>2,933,275</b>	<b>3,263,698<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>3,850,929</b>	<b>4,628,972</b>	<b>5,514,762</b>
Domestic Banking Units	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360	4,439,938	5,298,564
Foreign Currency Banking Units	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569	189,034	216,198
<b>Broad Money (M<sub>2</sub>)</b>	<b>2,593,185</b>	<b>3,058,793</b>	<b>3,460,558</b>	<b>4,057,212</b>	<b>4,823,559</b>	<b>5,665,313</b>
Time and Savings deposits (TSD) <sup>(b)</sup>	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014
<b>Broad Money M<sub>2b</sub> (M<sub>1</sub> + TSD)</b>	<b>2,929,070</b>	<b>3,417,853</b>	<b>3,875,853</b>	<b>4,565,917</b>	<b>5,405,596</b>	<b>6,308,062</b>
<b>Underlying Factors in M<sub>2b</sub></b>						
Domestic Credit	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,034	6,671,677	7,504,715
Claims on Government (Net) <sup>(d)</sup>	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,492	1,972,133	2,168,517
Credit to Public Corporations	292,477	365,098	450,924 <sup>(c)</sup>	530,669 <sup>(c)</sup>	513,768 <sup>(c)</sup>	536,982
Credit to Private Sector	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,753,322 <sup>(c)</sup>	3,441,874 <sup>(c)</sup>	4,185,777 <sup>(c)</sup>	4,799,215
Net Foreign Assets	-25,831	-76,325	15,126	-298,163	-231,238	121,538
Monetary Authorities	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589	846,139
Commercial Banks	-422,299 <sup>(c)</sup>	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350	-789,827	-724,601
Net Other Items <sup>(d)</sup>	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954	-1,034,843	-1,318,191
<b>Currency / M<sub>2b</sub> , %</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Income Velocity of Money <sup>(d)</sup>	3.17	2.99	2.85	2.62	2.41 <sup>(c)</sup>	2.25
Money Multiplier (M <sub>2b</sub> / Reserve Money)	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71

(a) Provisional

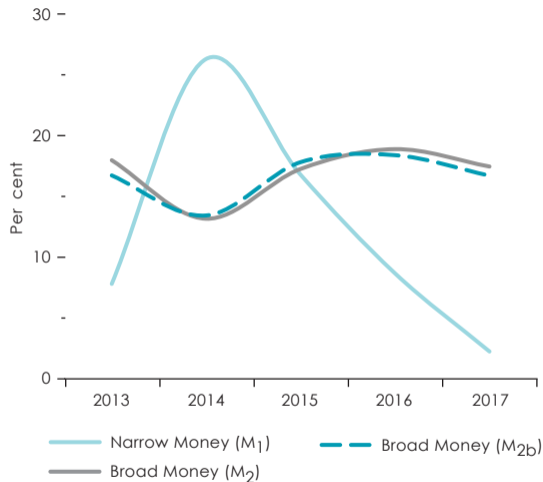
(b) Previously known as Quasi Money.

(c) Revised

(d) Ratio of GDP at Market Prices to M<sub>2b</sub> (12 Month Average).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Growth of Money Supply



## Monetary Aggregates (Growth)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> )	7.7	26.3	16.8	8.6	2.1
Broad Money (M <sub>2</sub> )	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5
Broad Money (M <sub>2b</sub> )	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	16.7

(a) Provisional

## MONEY MARKET OPERATIONS

Rs. million

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Call Money : Total Lending / Borrowing</b>	<b>3,179,061</b>	<b>2,079,206</b>	<b>2,198,356</b>	<b>2,827,930</b>	<b>3,493,392</b>	<b>3,900,444</b>
<b>Primary Treasury bill Market</b>						
Amount Issued / Sold	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527	1,635,349	1,624,266
Purchased by – Central Bank	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159	790,738	513,092
Others	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368	844,611	1,111,174
Total Outstanding (year end)	709,254	774,052	750,267	663,285	792,396	724,706
<b>Central Bank Secondary Treasury bill Market</b>						
Repo Transactions	2,721,932	5,677,442	3,457,540	750,227	251,922	3,327,692
Reverse Repo Transactions	248,292	127,321	10,130	23,717	1,063,178	572,138
Other : Outright Sales	18,448	128,750	–	127,855	39,600	110,325
Outright Purchases	–	–	–	–	15,770	–
<b>Standing Deposit Facility<sup>(b)</sup></b>	–	–	<b>5,181,675</b>	<b>17,989,768</b>	<b>5,572,700</b>	<b>3,954,870</b>
<b>Certificates of Deposits (year end)</b>	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Treasury bonds</b>						
Primary Market Issues	847,899	1,017,134	860,695	869,923	663,616	548,815
Outstanding (year end) <sup>(c)</sup>	2,412,657	2,855,846	3,245,764	3,603,982	3,962,009	4,117,679
Central Bank's Reverse Repo Transactions	549,613	60,031	3,622	43,776	6,082,885	2,607,008
<b>Central Bank Securities</b>						
Issues	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (year end)	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Market Repo Volume – Overnight<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>1,431,274</b>	<b>3,422,395</b>	<b>2,246,232</b>	<b>1,961,747</b>	<b>6,572,473</b>	<b>4,205,574</b>
<b>Commercial Papers</b>						
Issues	36,891	28,262	8,171	7,907	6,968	6,512
Outstanding (year end)	10,547	7,420	3,451	4,517	2,229	1,745

(a) Provisional

(b) From 02<sup>nd</sup> January 2014 Standing Repurchase facility was renamed as Standing Deposit Facility and from 03<sup>rd</sup> February 2014, it was made uncollateralized.

(c) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured in 14<sup>th</sup> November 2016) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,779 million matured in 01<sup>st</sup> January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured in 01<sup>st</sup> June 2018).

(d) Overnight (it covers only Licensed Commercial Banks and Primary Dealers).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



## INTEREST RATES

Item	Per cent per annum					
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Domestic Interest Rates (year end)</b>						
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	9.50-9.85	7.50-7.75	6.00-6.50	6.40	8.40-8.44	8.10-8.25
SLIBOR (Overnight)	9.92	7.76	6.10	6.40	8.44	8.15
<b>Treasury bill Yield Rates</b>						
Primary Market – 3 Months	10	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69
6 Months	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63	8.30
12 Months	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.30	10.17	8.90
Standing Deposit Facility Rate <sup>(a)</sup>	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25
Standing Lending Facility Rate <sup>(a)</sup>	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75
<b>Treasury bonds, Yield to Maturity</b>						
2 Years	13.62 (Jul)	–	–	6.70 (Jun)	11.04 (Jul)	9.83 (Aug)
3 Years	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)	–	8.18 (Jul)	11.62 (Jul)	9.55 (Dec)
4 Years	14.10 (Jul)	–	–	8.91 (Dec)	11.94 (Dec)	11.14 (Jul)
<b>Commercial Banks Deposit Rates</b>						
AWDR	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17	9.07
Fixed Deposits – 3 Months	5.00-16.25	5.70-15.00	3.50-7.00	3.10-11.10	4.00-13.50	4.00-12.75
6 Months	5.00-16.25	6.20-12.25	3.90-8.75	3.90-9.50	4.50-13.50	4.00-13.50
12 Months	5.00-17.00	6.00-16.00	3.95-12.00	3.95-15.00	4.50-15.00	4.89-15.00
<b>NSB Deposits Rates</b>						
Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00	11.00
<b>Commercial Banks Lending Rates</b>						
AWPR (Monthly)	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33
Loans Secured by Government Securities	9.00-21.00	9.00-18.00	6.60-24.00	6.00-14.25	5.00-20.00	8.00-16.00
Unsecured Loans	7.00-32.00	7.00-24.00	5.44-24.00	2.50-24.00	3.50-24.00	4.07-36.87
<b>LIBOR on US Dollar Deposits (Average)</b>						
3 Months	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32	0.74	1.26
6 Months	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.49	1.06	1.48
12 Months	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.79	1.38	1.79

(a) Repurchase Rate and Reverse Repurchase Rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) respectively, with effect from 02<sup>nd</sup> January 2014.

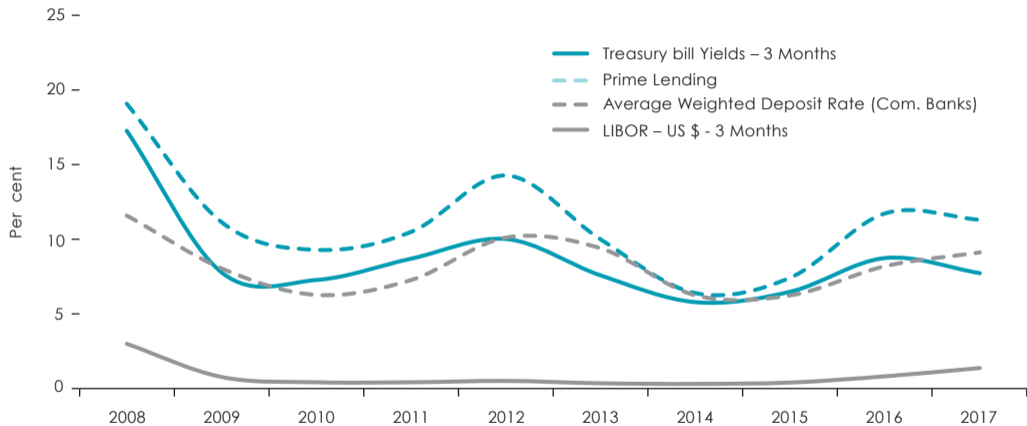
Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Reuters

SLIBOR – Sri Lanka Inter Bank Offer Rate

LIBOR – London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR – Average Weighted Deposit Rate

## Selected Interest Rates



## BANK BRANCH NETWORK

Item	2012 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013 <sup>(a)</sup>	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Commercial Bank Branches<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>2,861</b>
Domestic Bank Branches	2,485	2,604	2,673	2,728	2,788	2,809
Foreign Bank Branches	45	47	51	53	53	52
<b>Specialised Banks Branches<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>630</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>691</b>
<b>Total Bank Branches</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>3,524</b>	<b>3,552</b>
<b>No. of Commercial Banks</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>
Domestic Banks	12	12	13	13	13	13
Foreign Banks	12	12	12	12	12	12
<b>No. of Specialised Banks</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Total No. of Banks</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Main Branches and Other Banking Outlets except Student Saving Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## OPERATIONS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. million

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Assets</b>	<b>3,757,370</b>	<b>4,328,266</b>	<b>4,855,940</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>
Cash in Hand	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658
Deposits with Central Bank	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646	308,671	341,828
Foreign Currency in Hand and due from Banks Abroad	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740	432,933	525,901
Due from Domestic Banks	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582	74,813	78,804
Cash Items in Process of Collection	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591	20,289	24,048
Investments	648,725	980,866	1,063,638	1,189,961	1,282,031	1,567,654
Commercial Bills	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029	20,063	24,711
Overdrafts	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893	707,018	864,011
Loans	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731	3,478,638	4,002,056
<b>Liabilities</b>	<b>3,757,370</b>	<b>4,328,266</b>	<b>4,855,940</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>
Capital <sup>(c)</sup>	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898	716,963	850,931
Demand Deposits	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152	425,822
Time and Savings Deposits	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871
Borrowings – Domestic Inter-Bank	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212	206,131	254,942
– Foreign	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717	212,374	162,385
<b>Liquid Assets</b>	<b>882,030</b>	<b>1,142,473</b>	<b>1,310,855</b>	<b>1,512,267</b>	<b>1,804,796</b>	<b>2,216,199</b>
Liquid Assets / Total Deposits, %	31.5	35.1	36.0	35.2	35.5	37.0
Cash in Hand / Total Deposits, %	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6
<b>Loans and Advances / Total Deposits, %</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Statutory Reserve Ratio, %</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>7.50</b>	<b>7.50</b>

(a) Includes Domestic banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial banks only.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Paid up, Reserve Funds and Retained Profits.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## LICENSED SPECIALISED BANKS

Item	Rs. million					
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>National Savings Bank</b>						
Assets	513,695	657,107	785,945	850,927	913,710	1,011,051
Loans	145,007	153,569	217,458	264,270	309,606	374,299
Investments	338,769	460,074	517,070	530,015	529,703	553,155
Deposits	442,144	479,814	539,219	581,916	639,954	714,362
<b>Regional Development Banks</b>						
Assets	70,664	81,101	95,903	110,370	134,798	174,201
Loans	53,645	60,083	61,996	88,388	106,799	128,344
Investments	476	564	2,745	13,248	2,179	9,674
Deposits	54,710	62,607	72,525	86,340	104,689	136,582
<b>State Mortgage and Investment Bank</b>						
Assets	22,700	27,031	30,584	34,386	35,553	42,488
Loans	18,839	21,542	24,447	26,862	28,534	28,534
<b>DFCC Bank<sup>(b)</sup></b>						
Assets	84,017	91,716	97,775	–	–	–
Loans	61,333	61,489	75,375	–	–	–
<b>Other Licensed Specialised Banks<sup>(c)</sup></b>						
Assets	67,366	81,533	100,689	124,914	136,206	158,896
Loans	43,447	51,524	64,858	81,875	94,383	113,199

(a) Provisional.

(b) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

(c) Includes MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka, Lankaputra Development Bank, Sanasa Development Bank and Sri Lanka Savings Bank (Sri Lanka Savings Bank commenced operations

in March 2008). MBSL Savings Bank Ltd which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC with effect from, 01 January 2015.

Source : Central Bank of  
Sri Lanka

## SELECTED NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	Rs. million					
Item	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Licensed Finance Companies, No.</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>
Deposits	254,117	337,297	414,116	480,636	530,740	686,720
Capital <sup>(c)</sup>	77,779	80,411	97,192	102,590	121,849	141,628
Assets (net)	514,891	622,349	742,811	915,349	1,112,130	1,227,491
<b>Co-operative Rural Banks, No. of Banks</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>2,258</b>
Deposits	63,627	79,355	84,640	87,157	91,980	102,249
Loans Outstanding	51,371	39,520	37,757	45,130	49,770	55,488
<b>Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies, No.</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>8,423</b>
Deposits	5,287	5,588	3,883	1,603	4,300	5,820
Loans Granted	4,175	4,766	4,808	7,060	18,200	15,664
<b>Unit Trusts</b>						
Net Assets (Rs. billion)	30.9	54.4	126.5	130.3	104.0	128.8
Investments in Shares (Market Value, Rs. billion)	8.8	9.5	13.6	14.4	13.9	13.0
Investments in Government Securities (Rs. billion)	5.6	17.4	56.1	29.4	49.6	22.5
No. of Units in Issues, (mn)	2,227	4,103	9,772	8,812	7,141	7,638
No. of Unit holders	27,253	29,940	32,619	38,140	41,154	41,037

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Capital represent the equity capital of the LFC sector

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka

Securities and Exchange Commission of Sri Lanka

## MOBILISATION OF DEPOSITS

Item	Rupees million					Percentage Share				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)</b>	<b>296,548</b>	<b>380,970</b>	<b>446,448</b>	<b>479,202</b>	<b>496,010</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>6.18</b>
<b>Savings Deposits</b>	<b>1,162,817</b>	<b>1,519,193</b>	<b>1,794,032</b>	<b>1,926,016</b>	<b>2,114,111</b>	<b>25.99</b>	<b>30.09</b>	<b>30.80</b>	<b>28.43</b>	<b>26.34</b>
Licensed Commercial Banks	974,164	1,282,186	1,518,521	1,627,851	1,779,045	21.78	25.40	26.07	24.02	22.16
Licensed Specialised Banks	143,608	179,425	211,073	230,256	253,293	3.21	3.55	3.62	3.40	3.16
Licensed Finance Companies	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184	30,014	0.19	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.37
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	2,665	2,839	1,203	3,225	5,820	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.07
Co-operative Rural Banks	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500	45,939	0.76	0.75	0.70	0.63	0.57
<b>Time Deposits</b>	<b>3,014,316</b>	<b>3,148,426</b>	<b>3,583,894</b>	<b>4,370,522</b>	<b>5,416,291</b>	<b>67.38</b>	<b>62.36</b>	<b>61.53</b>	<b>64.50</b>	<b>67.48</b>
Licensed Commercial Banks	2,170,548	2,180,149	2,531,020	3,200,730	3,985,888	48.52	43.18	43.46	47.24	49.66
Licensed Specialised Banks	467,244	523,884	548,497	611,719	718,422	10.44	10.38	9.42	9.03	8.95
Licensed Finance Companies	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,688	655,670	7.33	7.85	7.85	7.49	8.17
Thrift and Credit Co-operative Societies	2,923	1,044	401	1,075	n.a.	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.02	-
Co-operative Rural Banks	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310	56,311	1.02	0.93	0.80	0.73	0.70
<b>Total Deposits<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>4,473,681</b>	<b>5,048,589</b>	<b>5,824,374</b>	<b>6,775,740</b>	<b>8,026,412</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings &amp; Time Deposits

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Co-operative Development Department  
Sanasa Federation  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## SHARE MARKET INDICATORS

Item	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
Turnover	Rs. mn.	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251	176,935	220,591
Daily Turnover Average	Rs. mn.	884	828	1,415	1,060	737	915
Shares Traded	No. mn.	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415	7,196	8,468
Trades	No.	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790	1,056,849	981,977
Listed Companies	No.	287	289	294	294	295	296
Foreign Trading (Net)	Rs. mn.	38,661	22,734	21,139	-5,370	384	17,657
Purchases		72,614	83,607	104,690	84,415	74,583	112,285
Sales		33,954	60,873	83,551	89,784	74,199	94,627
Total Number of Shares Listed	mn.	71,276	75,028	78,751	84,920	89,638	94,476
Market Capitalization	Rs. bn.	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3
New Issues, No. (IPOs)	No.	6	1	5	2	3	2
Shares Offered	mn.	201	80	573	107	172	151
Value	Rs. mn.	1,739	494	3,282	330	1,898	960
CSE All Share Price Index (1985=100)		5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3	6,369.3
CSE Milanka Price Index (31.12.98=1,000)		5,119.1	-	-	-	-	-
S & P SL20 Index <sup>(c)</sup>		3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7	3,496.4	3,671.7
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER)		15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4	10.6
Market Dividend Yield %		2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2
Market Price to Book Value		2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3

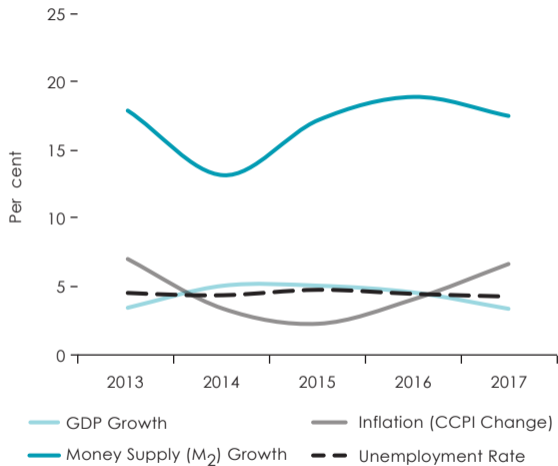
(a) Revised (b) Provisional (c) The S & P SL20 index was introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index.

IPOs – Initial Public Offerings

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange



## Macroeconomic Indicators



## Macroeconomic Indicators

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
GDP Growth	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.3
Inflation (CCPI Change)	6.9	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.6
Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> ) Growth	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5
Unemployment Rate	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2

(a) Provisional



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இலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி  
CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

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